



**Karnataka State Council for Science and Technology**  
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**Dr. S. G. Sreekanteswara Swamy**  
Executive Secretary

28th March 2018

Ref: 7.1.01/SPP/08

The Principal,  
Alva's Institute of Engineering and Technology,  
Shobavana Campus,  
Mijar,  
Moodbidri - 574 225.

Dear Sir,

**Sub : Sanction of Student Project - 41st Series: Year 2017-2018**

**Your Project Proposal Reference No. : 41S\_BE\_0949**

Ref : Your Project Proposal entitled " **INVESTIGATION ON DIFFUSION BETWEEN LIQUID TIN AND PURE BASE METALS FOR ELECTRONIC APPLICATIONS**

I am happy to inform that your project proposal referred above, has been approved by the Secretary, KSCST for "Student Project Programme - 41st Series" and has been sanctioned with a budgetary break-up as detailed below:

Student / s	Mr. Hithesh G Shetty and others	Budget	Amount (Rs)
		Materials/Consumables	5,000.00
Guide/s	Dr. Satyanarayan	Labor	-
		Travel	-
Department	Mechanical Engineering	Miscellaneous	500.00
		Report	500.00
		TOTAL	6,000.00
RUPEES RUPEES SIX THOUSAND			

The following are the guidelines to carryout the project work :

- The project should be performed based on the objectives of the proposal sent by you.
- The project should be completed in all respects and one copy of the hardbound report along with softcopy of the full report in a CD (.pdf format) should be submitted to KSCST.
- Any change in the project title and objectives, etc., or students is liable to rejection of the project and the amount sanctioned needs to be returned to KSCST.
- Please quote your **project sanction reference number printed above** in all your future correspondences.
- Important:** After completing the project, 2 to 3 page write-up (synopsis) needs to be sent by e-mail [spp@kscst.iisc.ernet.in] and should include following :
  - Title of the project
  - Name of the College & Department
  - Name of the students & Guide(s)
  - Keywords

PRINCIPAL

Alva's Institute of Engg. & Technology,  
Mijar, MOODBIDRI - 574 225, D.K

VISVESVARAYA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY, BELAGAVI 590018



A project report on  
**INVESTIGATION ON DIFFUSION BETWEEN LIQUID TIN  
AND PURE BASE METALS FOR ELECTRONIC  
APPLICATIONS**

Submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of  
**BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING**  
in  
**MECHANICAL ENGINEERING**  
By

HITHESH G SHETTY	4AL15ME420
RANJAN KISHORE K	4AL15ME434
NAVANEETH P	4AL15ME430
KISHOR	4AL15ME424

Under the Guidance of  
Mr. Virendra K, Associate Professor  
Dr. Satyanarayan, Sr. Associate Professor



Department of Mechanical Engineering  
**ALVAS INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND  
TECHNOLOGY**

MOOBBIDRI-574225, KARNATAKA  
2017 – 2018



# ALVA'S INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

Mijar, Moodbidri D.K. -574225 – Karnataka



## DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

### CERTIFICATE

Certified that the project work entitled "INVESTIGATION ON DIFFUSION BETWEEN LIQUID TIN AND PURE BASE METALS FOR ELECTRONIC APPLICATIONS" is a bona fide work carried out by

HITHESH G SHETTY

4AL15ME420

RANJAN KISHORE K

4AL15ME434

NAVANEETH P

4AL15ME430

KISHOR

4AL15ME424

are bonafide student of Mechanical Engineering Alva's Institute of Engineering and Technology in partial fulfillment for the award of BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING in MECHANICAL ENGINEERING of the VISVESVARAYA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY, BELAGAVI during the year 2017-2018. It is certified that all corrections/suggestions indicated for Internal Assessment have been incorporated in the report deposited in the departmental library. The project report has been approved as it satisfies the academic requirements in respect of Project work prescribed for the Bachelor of Engineering Degree.

Mr. Virendra K.  
Dr. Satyanarayan  
Project Guide

Dr. Harishond K.S  
Head of the Department  
Department of Mechanical Engineering  
Alva's Institute of Engg. & Technology  
Mijar, MOOBBIDRI - 574 225

Dr. Peter Fernandes  
Principal  
Alva's Institute of Engg. & Technology,  
Mijar, MOOBBIDRI - 574 225, D.K.

## ABSTRACT

In the present study, kinetics of dissolution of solid copper, aluminium, brass, stainless steel and mild steel substrates in molten tin under isothermal condition was evaluated. All the substrate specimens were immersed (dipped) in molten tin at temperature of 350°C for duration of 1mins, 2mins and 3mins and drawn out from the liquid tin with the speed of 2.5mm/s. Effect of dissolution behavior of pure metals in liquid tin with increasing immersion time in the molten tin was investigated. The evolution of microstructure to characterize formation of intermetallic compounds at the interface between molten tin and substrates was assessed using metallurgical microscope.

**Keywords:** Tin, molten, base metal, substrate, alloy, intermetallic