

**VISVESVARAYA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**

JNANA SANGAMA CAMPUS, BELGAVI-590018



**PROJECT REPORT**

On

**“DETECTION OF CHEMICALLY RIPENED BANANA  
FRUITS BASED ON IMAGE FEATURES USING  
MACHINE LEARNING”**

Submitted by

**CHANDAN SHATRI**

**4AL15IS007**

**POOJA HEGDE**

**4AL15IS023**

**THAIZEERA AS**

**4AL15IS047**

**VISHAL NAIK N**

**4AL15IS049**

**In partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of  
BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING**

**In**

**INFORMATION SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING**

**Under the Guidance of**

**Dr. ROOPALAKSHMI. R**

**Professor**



**DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING  
ALVAS INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY**

**Moodbidri-574225, Karnataka**

**2018– 2019**

# **VISVESVARAYA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**

JNANA SANGAMA CAMPUS, BELGAVI-590018



## **PROJECT REPORT**

On

### **“DETECTION OF CHEMICALLY RIPENED BANANA FRUITS BASED ON IMAGE FEATURES USING MACHINE LEARNING”**

Submitted by

**CHANDAN SHATRI**

**4AL15IS007**

**POOJA HEGDE**

**4AL15IS023**

**THAIZEERA AS**

**4AL15IS047**

**VISHAL NAIK N**

**4AL15IS049**

**In partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of**

**BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING**

**In**

**INFORMATION SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING**

**Under the Guidance of**

**Dr. ROOPALAKSHMI. R**

**Professor**



**DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING  
ALVAS INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY**

**Moodbidri-574225, Karnataka**

**2018– 2019**

**ALVAS INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND  
TECHNOLOGY MIJAR, MOODBIDRI D.K. -574225  
KARNATAKA**






**DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING  
CERTIFICATE**

*Certified that the project work entitled "DETECTION OF CHEMICALLY RIPENED BANANA FRUITS BASED ON IMAGE FEATURES USING MACHINE LERNING" is a bonafide work carried out by*

<b>CHANDAN SHASTRI</b>	<b>4AL15IS007</b>
<b>POOJA HEGDE</b>	<b>4AL15IS023</b>
<b>THAIZEERA AS</b>	<b>4AL15IS047</b>
<b>VISHAL NAIK N</b>	<b>4AL15IS049</b>

in partial fulfilment for the award of BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING in **INFORMATION SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING** of the **VISVESVARAYA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY, BELGAUM** during the year 2018-2019. It is certified that all corrections/suggestions indicated for Internal Assessment have been incorporated in the report deposited in the departmental library. The project report has been approved as it satisfies the academic requirements in respect of project work prescribed for the Bachelor of Engineering Degree.

 <b>Dr. ROOPALAKSHMI</b> Professor, Dept. of Info. Sci. & Engg (ISE) <b>Project Guide</b> Mijar, Moodbidri - 574225	 <b>Mr. JAYANTKUMAR A. RATHOD</b> <b>H.O.D.</b> Dept. Of Information Science & Engineering Alva's Institute of Engg. & Technology Mijar, MOODBIDRI - 574 225	 <b>Dr. PETER FERNANDES</b> <b>PRINCIPAL</b> Alva's Institute of Engg. & Technology, Mijar, MOODBIDRI - 574 225, D.K
<b>Name of the Examiners</b>	<b>Signature with Date</b>	

- 1.
- 2.

**ALVA'S INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**MIJAR, MOODBIDRI D.K. -574225**  
**KARNATAKA**



**DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION SCIENCE & ENGINEERING**

**DECLARATION**

We,

**CHANDAN SHASTRI**

**POOJA HEGDE**

**THAIZEERA AS**

**VISHAL NAIK N**

Hereby declare that the dissertation entitled, "Detection of Chemically Ripened Banana Fruits Based on Image Features using Machine Learning" is completed and written by us under the supervision of our guide Dr. **ROOPALAKSHMI. R**, Professor, Department of Information Science and Engineering, Alva's Institute of Engineering And Technology, Moodbidri, in partial fulfilment of the requirements for the award of the degree BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING in DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION SCIENCE & ENGINEERING of the VISVESVARAYA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY, BELAGAVI during the academic year 2018-2019. The project report is original and it has not been submitted for any other degree in any university.

CHANDAN SHASTRI

4AL15IS007

POOJA HEGDE

4AL15IS023

THAIZEERA AS

4AL15IS047

VISHAL NAIK N

4AL15IS049

## ABSTRACT

Fruits are one of the most nutritious as well as naturally available foods, which are generally consumed in raw form. However, in present competitive world, almost 80% fruits are ripened using hazardous chemicals such as Calcium carbide ( $\text{CaC}_2$ ) by greedy traders which cause serious health issues. Further, the regular consumption of fruits ripened using Calcium carbide can cause cancer due to the presence of traces of poisonous gases such as Arsenic and Phosphorous. On the other hand, in the existing literature, only less research is carried out towards identification of chemically ripened fruits using computer vision based techniques.

To solve this problem, this project proposes a new framework, which can identify the artificially ripened banana fruits by means of employing different visual features including color, shape and histograms in an integrated manner. The proposed framework is implemented on a real dataset of banana images using neural network based algorithm. The Experimental results in terms of accuracy, cross entropy and confidence level measures demonstrate the efficiency of the proposed system.