# ENGINEERING GRAPHICS

Semester	: 1/11	CIE Marks	: 40
Course Code	: 18EGDL15/25	SEE Marks	: 60
Teaching Hours/week (L:T:P)	: 2:0:2	Exam Hours	: 03
	Credits: 03		

### Course Learning Objectives:

This course will enable students to

- CLO1 To expose the students to standards and conventions followed in preparation of engineering drawings.
- CLO2 To make them understand the concepts of orthographic and isometric projections.
- CLO3 Develop the ability of conveying the engineering information through drawings.
- CLO4 To make them understand the relevance of engineering drawing to different engineering domains.
- CLO5 To develop the ability of producing engineering drawings using drawing instruments.
- CLO6 To enable them to use computer aided drafting packages for the generation of drawings.

#### **MODULE-I**

## Introduction to Computer Aided Sketching:

Introduction, Drawing Instruments and their uses, relevant BIS conventions and standards. Lettering, line conventions, dimensioning, material conventions, and free hand practicing.

Computer screen, layout of the software, standard tool bar / menu and description of most commonly used tool bars, and navigational tools.

Co-ordinate system and reference planes HP, VP, RPP & LPP of 2D/3D environment. Selection of drawing sheet size and scale.

Commands and creation of Lines, coordinate points, axes, poly-lines, square, rectangle, polygons, splines, circles, ellipse, text, move, copy, off-set, mirror, rotate, trim, extend, break, chamfer, fillet, curves, constraints viz., tangency, parallelism, inclination and perpendicularity.

#### **MODULE-II**

# Orthographic projections of points, straight lines and planes:

Introduction, Definitions - Planes of projection, reference line and conventions employed. First angle and Third angle projection.

Projections of points in all the four quadrants.

Projections of straight lines (located in first quadrant/first angle only), true and apparent lengths, true and apparent inclinations to reference planes (No application problems and midpoint problems).

Orthographic projections of plane surfaces (First angle projection only):

Projections of regular plane surfaces-triangle, square, rectangle, pentagon, hexagon and circle-in simple positions inclined to both the planes; planes in different positions by change of position method only. (No problems on punched plates and composite plates).

### MODULE - III

Projections of solids:

Introduction, definitions – projections of right regular tetrahedron, hexahedron (cube), prisms, pyramids, and cones with axis inclined to both the planes. (Solids resting on HP only and no problems on octahedrons, and freely suspended solids.)

## MODULE IV

Development of Lateral Surfaces of Solids:

Introduction to section planes and sectional views.

Development of lateral surfaces of right regular prisms, cylinders, pyramids, and cones resting with base on HP only. Development of their frustums and truncations. (No problems on lateral surfaces of trays, tetrahedrons, spheres and transition pieces).

#### MODULE-V

Isometric Projection (using isometric scale only)

Introduction, Isometric scale, Isometric projection of simple plane figures, Isometric projection of hexahedron(cube), right regular prisms, pyramids, cylinders, cones, and spheres. Isometric projection of combination of two simple solids. Conversion of given isometric/ pictorial views to orthographic views of simple objects.

### Course Outcomes:

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to

- CO1 Prepare engineering drawings as per BIS conventions mentioned in the relevant codes.
- CO2 Produce computer generated drawings using CAD software.
- CO3 Use the knowledge of orthographic projections to represent engineering information/concepts and present the same in the form of drawings.
- CO4 Develop isometric drawings of simple objects reading the orthographic projections of those objects.
- CO5 Convert pictorial and isometric views of simple objects to orthographic views.

## Question paper pattern:

- Module -1 is only for practice and CIE and not for examination.
- Question paper for each batch of students will be sent online by VTU and
  has to be downloaded before the commencement of Examination of each
  batch. The answer sheets will have to be jointly evaluated by the Internal &
  External examiners.
- A maximum of THREE questions will be set as per the following pattern (No mixing of questions from different Modules).

## Scheme of evaluation:

	Marks Allotted		
Module 2 [Choice between (Lines or Planes)]			25
Module 3			45
Module 4 or Module 5			30
Total			100
Q. No.	Solutions and sketching in the sketch book	Computer display and printout	Total Marks
1	15	10	25
2	25	20	45
3	20	10	30
Total Marks	60	40	100

- Students have to submit the computer printouts and the sketches at the end of the examination. Both Internal & External examiners have to jointly evaluate the solutions (sketches) and computer display & printouts of each student for 100 marks (60 marks for solutions & sketches + 40 marks for computer display and printouts) and submit the marks list along with the solution (sketches) on graph sheets & computer printouts in separate covers.
- Each batch must consist of a maximum of 12 students.
- Examination can be conducted in parallel batches, if necessary.

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