# FINITE ELEMENT METHODS

Sub Code : 10ME 64 IA Marks : 25 Hrs/week : 04 Exam Hours : 03 Total Lecture Hrs : 52 Exam Marks : 100

### PART-A

#### UNIT-1

Introduction: Equilibrium equations in elasticity subjected to body force, traction forces, and stress-strain relations for plane stress and plane strains. General description of Finite Element Method, Application and limitations. Types of elements based on geometry. Node numbering, Half band width.

UNIT-2 07 Hrs

Basic Procedure: Euler - Lagrauge equation for bar, beam (cantilever / simply supported fixed) Principle of virtual work, principle of minimum potential energy, Raleigh's Ritz method. Direct approach for stiffness matrix formulation of bar element. Galerkin's method.

UNIT-3 07 Hrs

Interpolation Models: Interpolation polynomials- Linear, quadratic and cubic. Simplex complex and multiplex elements. 2D PASCAL's triangle. CST elements-Shape functions and Nodal load vector, Strain displacement matrix and Jacobian for triangular and rectangular element.

UNIT-4 07 Hrs

Solution of 1-D Bars: Solutions of bars and stepped bars for displacements, reactions and stresses by using penalty approach and elimination approach. Guass-elimination technique.

06 Hrs

# UNIT-5 PART-B

Higher Order Elements: Langrange's interpolation, Higher order one dimensional elements-Quadratic and cubic element and their shape functions. Shape function of 2-D quadrilateral element-linear, quadric element Isoparametric, Sub parametric and Super parametric elements. numerical integration: 1, 2 and 3 gauge point for 1D and 2D cases.

UNIT-6 06 Hrs

Trusses: Stiffness matrix of Truss element. Numerical problems.

UNIT-7 06 Hrs

Beams: Hermite shape functions for beam element, Derivation of stiffness matrix. Numerical problems of beams carrying concentrated, UDL and linearly varying loads.

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### **UNIT-8**

Heat Transfer: Steady state heat transfer, 1D heat conduction governing equations. Functional approach for heat conduction. Galerkin's approach for heat conduction. 1D heat transfer in thin fins.

07 Hrs

## **TEXT BOOKS:**

- Finite Elements in Engineering, T.R.Chandrupatla, A.D Belegunde, 3rd Ed PHI.
- Finite Element Method in Engineering, S.S. Rao, 4th Edition, Elsevier, 2006.

# REFERENCE BOOKS:

- "Finite Element Methods for Engineers" U.S. Dixit, Cengage Learning, 2009
- Concepts and applications of Finite Element Analysis, R.D. Cook D.S Maltus, M.E Plesha, R.J.Witt, Wiley 4th Ed, 2009
- Finite Element Methods, Daryl. L. Logon, Thomson Learning 3rd edition, 2001.
- 4. Finite Element Method, J.N.Reddy, McGraw -Hill International Edition.

## MECHATRONICS & MICROPROCESSOR

Sub Code: 10ME 65IA Marks: 25Hrs/week: 04Exam Hours: 03Total Lecture Hrs: 52Exam Marks: 100

PART - A

### UNIT-1

Introduction to Mechatronic Systems: Measurement and control systems Their elements and functions, Microprocessor based controllers.

06 Hours

### UNIT - 2

Review of Transducers and Sensors: Definition and classification of transducers. Definition and classification of sensors. Principle of working and applications of light sensors, proximity sensors and Hall effect sensors.

07 Hours

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