## **ENERGY ENGINEERING**

Sub Code : 10ME 53 IA Marks : 25 Hrs/week : 04 Exam Hours : 03 Total Lecture Hrs : 52 Exam Marks : 100

#### PART - A

#### UNIT-1

Steam Power Plant: Different Types of Fuels used for steam generation, Equipment for burning coal in lump form, strokers, different types, Oil burners, Advantages and Disadvantages of using pulverized fuel, Equipment for preparation and burning of pulverized coal, unit system and bin system. Pulverized fuel furnaces, cyclone furnace, Coal and ash handling, Generation of steam using forced circulation, high and supercritical pressures.

07 Hours

#### UNIT-2

A Brief Account Of Benson, Velox Schmidt Steam Generators. Chimneys: Natural, forced, induced and balanced draft, Calculations and numericals involving height of chimney to produce a given draft. Cooling towers and Ponds. Accessories for the Steam generators such as Superheaters, De-superheater, control of superheaters, Economizers, Air preheaters and re-heaters.

07 Hours

#### UNIT-3

Diesel Engine Power Plant: Applications of Diesel Engines in Power field. Method of starting Diesel engines. Auxiliaries like cooling and lubrication system, filters, centrifuges, Oil heaters, intake and exhaust system, Layout of diesel power plant.

06 Hours

#### UNIT-4

Hydro-Electric Plants: Hydrographs, flow duration and mass curves, unit hydrograph and numericals. Storage and pondage, pumped storage plants, low, medium and high head plants, Penstock, water hammer, surge tanks, gates and valves. General layout of hydel power plants.

06 Hours

#### PART - B

# UNIT - 5

Nuclear Power Plant: Principles of release of nuclear energy; Fusion and fission reactions. Nuclear fuels used in the reactors. Multiplication and thermal utilization factors. Elements of the nuclear reactor; moderator, control rod, fuel rods, coolants. Brief description of reactors of the following types-Pressurized water reactor, Boiling water reactor, Sodium graphite reactor, Fast Breeder reactor, Homogeneous graphite reactor and gas cooled reactor, Radiation hazards, Shieldings, Radio active waste disposal.

06 Hours

Dept. Of Mechanical Engineering Alva's Institute of Engg. & Technology

Mijar, MOODBIDRI - 574 225

#### UNIT-6

Solar Energy: Solar Extra terrestrial radiation and radiation at the earth surface, radiation-measuring instruments, working principles of solar flat plate collectors, solar pond and photovoltaic conversion (Numerical Examples).

Wind Energy: Properties of wind, availability of wind energy in India, wind velocity and power from wind; major problems associated with wind power, wind machines; Types of wind machines and their characteristics, horizontal and vertical axis wind mills, coefficient of performance of a wind mill rotor (Numerical Examples).

#### UNIT-7

Tidal Power: Tides and waves as energy suppliers and their mechanics; fundamental characteristics of tidal power, harnessing tidal energy,

Ocean Thermal Energy Conversion: Principle of working, Rankine cycle, problems associated with OTEC.

Geothermal Energy Conversion: Principle of working, types of geothermal station with schematic diagram, problems associated with geothermal conversion, scope of geothermal energy.

#### UNIT-8

Energy From Bio Mass: Photosynthesis, photosynthetic oxygen production, energy plantation.

Bio Chemical Route: Biogas production from organic wastes by anaerobic fermentation, classification of bio gas plants, factors affecting bio gas

Thermo Chemical Route: Thermo chemical conversion on bio mass, types of gasifiers.

06 Hours

#### TEXT BOOKS:

- Power Plant Engineering, P. K. Nag Tata McGraw Hill 2nd edn
- Power Plant Engineering, Domakundawar, Dhanpath Rai sons. 2. 2003

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

- Power Plant Engineering, R. K. Rajput, Laxmi publication, New
- Principles of Energy conversion, A. W. Culp Jr., McGraw Hill. 2.

H.O.D. Dept. Of Mechanical Engineering Alva's Institute of Engg. & Technology

Mijar, MOODBIDRI - 574 225

- Non conventional Energy sources, G D Rai Khanna Publishers.
- 4. Non conventional resources, B H Khan TMH 2007

# DYNAMICS OF MACHINES

IA Marks : 25 : 10ME 54 Sub Code Exam Hours: 03 : 04 Hrs/week Exam Marks: 100 : 52 **Total Lecture Hrs** 

# PART - A

UNIT 1: Static Force Analysis: Introduction: Static equilibrium. Equilibrium of two and three force members. Members with two forces and torque. Free body diagrams. Principle of virtual work. Static force analysis of four bar mechanism and slider-crank mechanism with and without friction.

UNIT 2: Dynamic Force Analysis: D'Alembert's principle, Inertia force, inertia torque. Dynamic force analysis of four-bar mechanism and slider crank mechanism. Dynamically equivalent systems. Turning moment diagrams and flywheels. Fluctuation of Energy. Determination of size of flywheels.

08 Hours

UNIT 3: Friction and Belt Drives: Definitions: Types of friction: laws of friction, Friction in pivot and collar bearings. Belt drives: Flat belt drives. ratio of belt tensions, centrifugal tension, power transmitted.

06 Hours

UNIT 4: Balancing of Rotating Masses: Static and dynamic balancing. Balancing of single rotating mass by balancing masses in same plane and in different planes. Balancing of several rotating masses by balancing masses in same plane and in different planes.

## PART - B

UNIT 5: Balancing of Reciprocating Masses: Inertia effect of crank and connecting rod, single cylinder engine, balancing in multi cylinder-inline engine (primary & secondary forces), V-type engine; Radial engine - Direct and reverse crank method.

UNIT 6: Governors: Types of governors; force analysis of Porter and Hartnell governors. Controlling force. stability, sensitiveness. Isochronism, effort and power,

06 Hours

H. O. D.

Dept. Of Mechanical Engineering Alva's Institute of Engg. & Tech.:ology

Mijar, MOODBIDRI - 574 225