

## DATA STRUCTURES AND APPLICATIONS

[As per Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) scheme]  
(Effective from the academic year 2015 -2016)

### SEMESTER - III

Subject Code	<b>15CS33</b>	IA Marks	<b>20</b>
Number of Lecture Hours/Week	<b>04</b>	Exam Marks	<b>80</b>
Total Number of Lecture Hours	<b>50</b>	Exam Hours	<b>03</b>

**CREDITS - 04**

**Course objectives:** This course will enable students to

- Explain fundamentals of data structures and their applications essential for programming/problem solving
- Analyze Linear Data Structures: Stack, Queues, Lists
- Analyze Non-Linear Data Structures: Trees, Graphs
- Analyze and Evaluate the sorting & searching algorithms
- Assess appropriate data structure during program development/Problem Solving

#### Module -1

**Teaching  
Hours**

**Introduction:** Data Structures, Classifications (Primitive & Non Primitive), Data structure Operations, Review of Arrays, Structures, Self-Referential Structures, and Unions. Pointers and Dynamic Memory Allocation Functions. Representation of Linear Arrays in Memory, Dynamically allocated arrays, **Array Operations:** Traversing, inserting, deleting, searching, and sorting. Multidimensional Arrays, Polynomials and Sparse Matrices. **Strings:** Basic Terminology, Storing, Operations and Pattern Matching algorithms. Programming Examples.

**Text 1:** Ch 1: 1.2, Ch 2: 2.2 -2.7

**Text 2:** Ch 1: 1.1 -1.4, Ch 3: 3.1-3.3,3.5,3.7, Ch 4: 4.1-4.9,4.14

**Ref 3:** Ch 1: 1.4

**10 Hours**

#### Module -2

##### **Stacks and Queues**

**Stacks:** Definition, Stack Operations, Array Representation of Stacks, Stacks using Dynamic Arrays, Stack Applications: Polish notation, Infix to postfix conversion, evaluation of postfix expression, **Recursion** - Factorial, GCD, Fibonacci Sequence, Tower of Hanoi, Ackerman's function. **Queues:** Definition, Array Representation, Queue Operations, Circular Queues, Circular queues using Dynamic arrays, Dequeues, Priority Queues, A Mazing Problem. Multiple Stacks and Queues. Programming Examples.

**Text 1:** Ch 3: 3.1 -3.7

**Text 2:** Ch 6: 6.1 -6.3, 6.5, 6.7-6.10, 6.12, 6.13

**10 Hours**

#### Module - 3

<p><b>Linked Lists:</b> Definition, Representation of linked lists in Memory, Memory allocation; Garbage Collection. Linked list operations: Traversing, Searching, Insertion, and Deletion. Doubly Linked lists, Circular linked lists, and header linked lists. Linked Stacks and Queues. Applications of - Linked lists – Polynomials, Sparse matrix representation. Programming Examples  <b>Text 1: Ch 4: 4.1 –4.8 except 4.6</b>  <b>Text 2: Ch 5: 5.1 – 5.10</b></p>	<p><b>10 Hours</b></p>
<p><b>Module-4</b></p>	
<p><b>Trees:</b> Terminology, Binary Trees, Properties of Binary trees, Array and linked Representation of Binary Trees, Binary Tree Traversals - Inorder, postorder, preorder; Additional Binary tree operations. Threaded binary trees, Binary Search Trees – Definition, Insertion, Deletion, Traversal, Searching, Application of Trees-Evaluation of Expression, Programming Examples  <b>Text 1: Ch 5: 5.1 –5.5, 5.7</b>  <b>Text 2: Ch 7: 7.1 – 7.9</b></p>	<p><b>10 Hours</b></p>
<p><b>Module-5</b></p>	
<p><b>Graphs:</b> Definitions, Terminologies, Matrix and Adjacency List Representation Of Graphs, Elementary Graph operations, Traversal methods: Breadth First Search and Depth First Search. <b>Sorting and Searching:</b> Insertion Sort, Radix sort, Address Calculation Sort. <b>Hashing:</b> Hash Table organizations, Hashing Functions, Static and Dynamic Hashing. <b>Files and Their Organization:</b> Data Hierarchy, File Attributes, Text Files and Binary Files, Basic File Operations, File Organizations and Indexing  <b>Text 1: Ch 6: 6.1 –6.2, Ch 7:7.2, Ch 8:8.1-8.3</b>  <b>Text 2: Ch 8: 8.1 – 8.7, Ch 9:9.1-9.3,9.7,9.9</b>  <b>Reference 2: Ch 16: 16.1 - 16.7</b></p>	<p><b>10 Hours</b></p>
<p><b>Course outcomes:</b></p>	
<p>After studying this course, students will be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Acquire knowledge of <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Various types of data structures, operations and algorithms.</li> <li>- Sorting and searching operations.</li> <li>- File structures.</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Analyse the performance of <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Stack, Queue, Lists, Trees, Graphs, Searching and Sorting techniques.</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Implement all the applications of Data structures in a high-level language.</li> <li>• Design and apply appropriate data structures for solving computing problems.</li> </ul>	
<p><b>Graduate Attributes (as per NBA)</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Engineering Knowledge</li> <li>2. Design/Development of Solutions</li> <li>3. Conduct Investigations of Complex Problems</li> <li>4. Problem Analysis</li> </ol>	



**Question paper pattern:**

The question paper will have ten questions.

There will be 2 questions from each module.

Each question will have questions covering all the topics under a module.

The students will have to answer 5 full questions, selecting one full question from each module.

**Text Books:**

1. Fundamentals of Data Structures in C - Ellis Horowitz and Sartaj Sahni, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, Universities Press, 2014
2. Data Structures - Seymour Lipschutz, Schaum's Outlines, Revised 1<sup>st</sup> edition, McGraw Hill, 2014

**Reference Books:**

1. Data Structures: A Pseudo-code approach with C -Gilberg & Forouzan, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, Cengage Learning, 2014.
2. Data Structures using C, , Reema Thareja, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition Oxford press, 2012.
3. An Introduction to Data Structures with Applications- Jean-Paul Tremblay & Paul G. Sorenson, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, McGraw Hill, 2013.
4. Data Structures using C - A M Tenenbaum, PHI, 1989.
5. Data Structures and Program Design in C - Robert Kruse, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, PHI, 1996.

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