| DISTRIBUTED COMPUTING SYSTEM [As per Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) scheme] (Effective from the academic year 2016 -2017) SEMESTER – VI |              |            |    |  |
|--|--------------|------------|----|--|
| Subject Code   | 15CS654      | IA Marks   | 20 |  |
| Number of Lecture Hours/Week   | 3            | Exam Marks | 80 |  |
| Total Number of Lecture Hours  | 40           | Exam Hours | 03 |  |
|  | CREDITS – 03 |            |    |  |

# Course objectives: This course will enable students to

- Explain distributed system, their characteristics, challenges and system models.
- Describe IPC mechanisms to communicate between distributed objects
- Illustrate the operating system support and File Service architecture in a distributed system
- Analyze the fundamental concepts, algorithms related to synchronization.

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|--|-------------------|--|
| Module – 1   | Teaching<br>Hours |  |
| Characterization of Distributed Systems, Introduction Examples of DC                     |                   |  |
| Characterization of Distributed Systems: Introduction, Examples of DS,                   | 8 Hours           |  |
| Resource sharing and the Web, Challenges   |                   |  |
| System Models: Architectural Models, Fundamental Models                                  |                   |  |
| Module – 2   |                   |  |
| Inter Process Communication: Introduction, API for Internet Protocols,                   | 8 Hours           |  |
| External Data Representation and Marshalling, Client – Server Communication,             |                   |  |
| Group Communication  |                   |  |
| Distributed Objects and RMI: Introduction, Communication between                         |                   |  |
| Distributed Objects, RPC, Events and Notifications                                       |                   |  |
| Module – 3   | •                 |  |
| Operating System Support: Introduction, The OS layer, Protection, Processes              |                   |  |
| and Threads, Communication and Invocation, Operating system architecture                 |                   |  |
| <b>Distributed File Systems:</b> Introduction, File Service architecture, Sun Network    |                   |  |
| File System  |                   |  |
| Module – 4   |                   |  |
| Time and Global States: Introduction, Clocks, events and process status,                 | 8 Hours           |  |
| Synchronizing physical clocks, Logical time and logical clocks, Global states            |                   |  |
| Coordination and Agreement: Introduction, Distributed mutual exclusion,                  |                   |  |
| Elections  |                   |  |
| Module – 5   |                   |  |
| <b>Distributed Transactions:</b> Introduction, Flat and nested distributed transactions, | 8 Hours           |  |
| Atomic commit protocols, Concurrency control in distributed transactions,                |                   |  |
| distributed deadlocks  |                   |  |
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# **Course outcomes:** The students should be able to:

- Explain the characteristics of a distributed system along with its and design challenges
- Illustrate the mechanism of IPC between distributed objects
- Describe the distributed file service architecture and the important characteristics of SUN NFS.
- Discuss concurrency control algorithms applied in distributed transactions

# **Question paper pattern:**

The question paper will have TEN questions.

There will be TWO questions from each module.

Each question will have questions covering all the topics under a module.

The students will have to answer FIVE full questions, selecting ONE full question from each module.

## **Text Books:**

1. George Coulouris, Jean Dollimore and Tim Kindberg: Distributed Systems – Concepts and Design, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, Pearson Publications, 2009

## **Reference Books:**

- Andrew S Tanenbaum: Distributed Operating Systems, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, Pearson publication, 2007
- 2. Ajay D. Kshemkalyani and Mukesh Singhal, Distributed Computing: Principles, Algorithms and Systems, Cambridge University Press, 2008
- 3. Sunita Mahajan, Seema Shan, "Distributed Computing", Oxford University Press,2015