# VISVESVARAYA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY, BELAGAVI

### **B.E.SYLLABUS FOR 2018-2022**

## Calculus and Linear Algebra

(Common to all branches)
[As per Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) scheme]
(Effective from the academic year 2018-19)

Course Code: 18MAT11 Contact Hours/Week: 05(3L+2T) Total Hours:50 (8L+2T per module)

Semester: I

CIE Marks: 40 SEE Marks: 60 Exam Hours:03 Credits: 04 (3:2:0)

Course Learning Objectives: This area C. L. I

Course Learning Objectives: This course Calculus and Linear Algebra (18MAT11) will enable students:

• To familiarize the important tools of calculus and differential equations that are essential in all branches of engineering.

To develop the knowledge of matrices and linear algebra in a comprehensive manner.

#### MODULE-I

**Differential Calculus-1:** Review of elementary differential calculus, Polar curves - angle between the radius vector and tangent, angle between two curves, pedal equation. Curvature and radius of curvature- Cartesian and polar forms; Centre and circle of curvature (All without proof-formulae only) –applications to evolutes and involutes. (RBT Levels: L1 & L2)

#### MODULE-II

**Differential Calculus-2:** Taylor's and Maclaurin's series expansions for one variable (statements only), indeterminate forms - L'Hospital's rule. Partial differentiation; Total derivatives-differentiation of composite functions. Maxima and minima for a function of two variables; Method of Lagrange multipliers with one subsidiary condition. Applications of maxima and minima with illustrative examples. Jacobians-simple problems.

(RBT Levels: L1 & L2)

### **MODULE-III**

Integral Calculus: Review of elementary integral calculus.

Multiple integrals: Evaluation of double and triple integrals. Evaluation of double integralschange of order of integration and changing into polar co-ordinates. Applications to find area volume and centre of gravity

Beta and Gamma functions: Definitions, Relation between beta and gamma functions and simple problems.(RBT Levels: L1 & L2)

### **MODULE-IV**

# Ordinary differential equations(ODE's)of first order:

Exact and reducible to exact differential equations. Bernoulli's equation. Applications of ODE's-orthogonal trajectories, Newton's law of cooling and L-R circuits. Nonlinear differential equations: Introduction to general and singular solutions; Solvable for p only; Clairaut's and reducible to Clairaut's equations only.(RBT Levels: L1,L2 and L3)

#### MODULE-V

Linear Algebra: Rank of a matrix-echelon form. Solution of system of linear equations — consistency. Gauss-elimination method, Gauss —Jordan method and Approximate solution by Gauss-Seidel method. Eigen values and eigenvectors-Rayleigh's power method. Diagonalization of a square matrix of order two. (RBT Levels: L1,L2 and L3)

### **Text Books:**

- 1. B.S. Grewal: Higher Engineering Mathematics, Khanna Publishers, 43<sup>rd</sup> Ed., 2015.
- E. Kreyszig: Advanced Engineering Mathematics, John Wiley & Sons, 10<sup>th</sup> Ed.(Reprint), 2016.

### Reference books:

- 1. C.Ray Wylie, Louis C.Barrett: "Advanced Engineering Mathematics", 6<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2. McGraw-Hill Book Co., New York, 1995.
- 2. James Stewart: "Calculus –Early Transcendentals", Cengage Learning India Private Ltd., 2017.
- 3. B.V.Ramana: "Higher Engineering Mathematics" 11th Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2010.
- Srimanta Pal & Subobh C Bhunia: "Engineering Mathematics", Oxford University Press,3<sup>rd</sup> Reprint, 2016.
- **5. Gupta C.B., Singh S.R. and Mukesh Kumar**: "Engineering Mathematics for Semester I & II", Mc-Graw Hill Education (India) Pvt.Ltd., 2015.

### Web links and Video Lectures:

- 1. <a href="http://nptel.ac.in/courses.php?disciplineID=111">http://nptel.ac.in/courses.php?disciplineID=111</a>
- 2. <a href="http://www.class-central.com/subject/math(MOOCs">http://www.class-central.com/subject/math(MOOCs)</a>
- 3. http://academicearth.org/
- 4. VTU EDUSAT PROGRAMME 20

Course Outcomes: On completion of this course, students are able to:

- **CO1:** Apply the knowledge of calculus to solve problems related to polar curves and its applications in determining the bentness of a curve.
- CO2: Learn the notion of partial differentiation to calculate rates of change of multivariate functions and solve problems related to composite functions and Jacobians.
- CO3: Apply the concept of change of order of integration and variables to evaluate multiple integrals and their usage in computing the area and volumes.
- CO4 : Solve first order linear/nonlinear differential equation analytically using standard methods
- CO5: Make use of matrix theory for solving system of linear equations and compute eigenvalues and eigenvectors required for matrix diagonalization process.

### **Question Paper Pattern:**

- The SEE question paper will be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 60.
- The question paper will have ten full questions carrying equal marks.
- Each full question carries 20 marks.
- There will be two full questions (with a maximum of four sub questions) from each module.
- Each full question will have sub questions covering all the topics under a module.

 The students will have to answer five full questions, selecting one full question from each module.

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