590 018



## A MICRO PROJECT REPORT ON "Fire Sprinkler System with intelligence"

#### Submitted By,

Sadvini K P

4AL20CV019

Sathyam Pawale

4AL20AI038

Akash K Acharya

4AL20IS003

Spoorthi H S

4AL20CS151

Under the Guidance of

Ms. Shilpa Department of Computer Science and Engineering



DEPARTMENT OF BASIC SCIENCES

ALVA'S INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

MOODBIDRI-574225, KARNATAKA



#### DEPARTMENT OF BASIC SCIENCES

#### **CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the Micro-Project entitled "Fire Sprinkler System with intelligence" has been Successfully Completed by

Sadvini K P 4AL20CV019
Sathyam Pawale 4AL20AI038
Akash K Acharya 4AL20IS003
Spoorthi H S 4AL20CS151

The bonafide students of Department of Basic Sciences, Alva's Institute of Engineering and Technology, affiliated to VISVESVARAYA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY, BELAGAVI, during the academic year 2020–2021. It is certified that all corrections/suggestions indicated for Internal Assessment have been incorporated in the report. The report has been approved as it satisfies the academic requirements in respect of Micro-Project work prescribed for Bachelor of Engineering.

Ms. Shilpa

Mini Project Guide

Dr. Ramaprasad A.T, HOD Physics

H.O.D.

When the effects of a fire have been identified, such as when a specific temperature has been achieved, a fire sprinkler discharges water. Automatic fire sprinklers work by using a fusible link that melts or a frangible glass bulb containing liquid that breaks at a predetermined temperature, allowing the plug in the orifice to be pushed out of the orifice by the water pressure in the fire sprinkler piping, resulting in water flow from the orifice. The water stream hits a deflector, which creates a precise spray pattern that supports the sprinkler type's aims (i.e., control or suppression). The spray from modern sprinkler heads is directed downward. Each automated fire sprinkler is unique.

590 018



## A MICRO PROJECT REPORT ON "tracking and positioning systems"

Submitted By,

Vijay bhanu 4AL20EC015

Siddhartha T 4AL20AI044

Madhushree 4AL20IS024

Swasthik 4AL20CS157

Under the Guidance of

Ms. Sowmya Department of Mathematics



DEPARTMENT OF BASIC SCIENCES
ALVA'S INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY
MOODBIDRI-574225, KARNATAKA



#### DEPARTMENT OF BASIC SCIENCES

#### CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the Micro-Project entitled "tracking and positioning systems" has been Successfully Completed by

Vijay bhanu	 4AL20EC015
Siddhartha T	4AL20AI044
Madhushree	4AL20IS024
Swasthik	 4AL20CS157

The bonafide students of **Department of Basic Sciences, Alva's Institute of Engineering and Technology,** affiliated to VISVESVARAYA **TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY, BELAGAVI,** during the academic year 2020–2021. It is certified that all corrections/suggestions indicated for Internal Assessment have been incorporated in the report. The report has been approved as it satisfies the academic requirements in respect of Micro-Project work prescribed for Bachelor of Engineering.

Ms. Sowmya

Mini Project Guide

Dr. Ramaprasad A.T, HOD Physics

H. O. D.

A "tracking system," often known as a "locating system," is a device that monitors moving people or things and provides a timely, ordered series of location data for further processing. The 'Tracking and Positioning' project is part of a 'Security and Surveillance' system that needs security personnel to monitor their positions within a secured area. In common usage, the words "security" and "safety" are interchangeable, but in technical terms, "security" denotes that something is not only secure, but has also been secured. The 'Security and Surveillance' system is designed to give all-around security to a limited area (such as a research facility) as well as round-the-clock monitoring.

590 018



## A MICRO PROJECT REPORT ON "APPLICATION OF ROBOTICS ON FIRE FIGHTING TECHNOLOGY"

#### Submitted By,

Nagarjuna G S

4AL20EC027

Vishma D

4AL20AI049

Raviraj

4AL20IS040

Tarunkumar R

4AL20CS162

Under the Guidance of

Dr. Ravi Kumar Department of Chemistry



DEPARTMENT OF BASIC SCIENCES

ALVA'S INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

MOODBIDRI-574225, KARNATAKA



#### DEPARTMENT OF BASIC SCIENCES

#### CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the Micro-Project entitled "APPLICATION OF ROBOTICS ON FIRE FIGHTING TECHNOLOGY" has been Successfully Completed by

Nagarjuna G S	4AL20EC027
Vishma D	4AL20AI049
Raviraj	4AL20IS040
Tarunkumar R	4AL20CS162

The bonafide students of Department of Basic Sciences, Alva's Institute of Engineering and Technology, affiliated to VISVESVARAYA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY, BELAGAVI, during the academic year 2020–2021. It is certified that all corrections/suggestions indicated for Internal Assessment have been incorporated in the report. The report has been approved as it satisfies the academic requirements in respect of Micro-Project work prescribed for Bachelor of Engineering.

Dr. Ravi Kumar

Mini Project Guide

Dr. Ramaprasad A.T, HOD Physics

A device that can detect and extinguish a fire on its own is long overdue. Many house fires start when someone is sleeping or is not at home. With the development of such a device, people and property can be saved at a much higher rate while sustaining relatively little damage from the fire. Our task as electrical engineers was to design and build a prototype system that could detect and extinguish a fire autonomously. It also aims to reduce air pollution. In this project, we will create a Fuzzy-based Microcontroller-controlled Robot. It is the Robot that can navigate a model structure, locate a â€oburning oil derrick†(lit candle), and extinguish it with the assistance of a Blower.



## A MICRO PROJECT REPORT ON "CONVERSION OF DIGITAL ASPECTS TO ANALOG"

#### Submitted By,

Sanjay G K

4AL20CS010

Akash Santhosh Thamb Vaishali

4AL20IS057

4AL20EC046

Vedanth V

4AL20CS168

Under the Guidance of

Ms. Shilpa
Department of Computer Science
and Engineering



DEPARTMENT OF BASIC SCIENCES

ALVA'S INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

MOODBIDRI-574225, KARNATAKA



### DEPARTMENT OF BASIC SCIENCES

#### CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the Micro-Project entitled "CONVERSION OF DIGITAL ASPECTS TO ANALOG" has been Successfully Completed by

Sanjay G K

4AL20EC046

**Akash Santhosh Thamb** 

4AL20CS010

Vaishali

4AL20IS057

Vedanth V

4AL20CS168

The bonafide students of Department of Basic Sciences, Alva's Institute of Engineering and Technology, affiliated to VISVESVARAYA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY, BELAGAVI, during the academic year 2020–2021. It is certified that all corrections/suggestions indicated for Internal Assessment have been incorporated in the report. The report has been approved as it satisfies the academic requirements in respect of Micro-Project work prescribed for Bachelor of Engineering.

Ms. Shilpa

Mini Project Guide

Dr. Ramaprasad A.T, HOD Physics

H.O.D.

A tunable analog-to-digital converter that produces M-bit samples for use with an operating circuit. To instruct the analog-to-digital converter to turn on, the operating circuit generates a first enable signal. In addition, in response to a condition, a sensor generates an analog signal. When the first enable signal is received, the tunable analog-to-digital converter includes a primary analog-to-digital converter that receives the analogue signal and converts it to a primary digital signal. A comparator and a secondary analog-to-digital converter are also included in the tunable analog-to-digital converter. The comparator compares the primary digital signal's value to a predetermined value and generates a second enable signal based on the primary digital signal's value and the predetermined value. A secondary analog-to-digital converter is used.

590 018



### A MICRO PROJECT REPORT ON "Buzz incoming and outing call router"

#### Submitted By,

Spoorthi Prakash S 4AL20EC055

Anirudh H N 4AL20CS016

Mohammed Swahid 4AL20ME014

Y V Karthikeya 4AL20CS172

Under the Guidance of

Ms. Tanvi
Department of Civil Engineering



# DEPARTMENT OF BASIC SCIENCES ALVA'S INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY MOODBIDRI-574225, KARNATAKA



#### DEPARTMENT OF BASIC SCIENCES

#### **CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the Micro-Project entitled "Buzz incoming and outing call router" has been Successfully Completed by

Spoorthi Prakash S	4AL20EC055
Anirudh H N	4AL20CS016
Mohammed Swahid	4AL20ME014
Y V Karthikeya	4AL20CS172

The bonafide students of **Department of Basic Sciences**, **Alva's Institute of Engineering and Technology**, affiliated to VISVESVARAYA **TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**, **BELAGAVI**, during the academic year 2020–2021. It is certified that all corrections/suggestions indicated for Internal Assessment have been incorporated in the report. The report has been approved as it satisfies the academic requirements in respect of Micro-Project work prescribed for Bachelor of Engineering.

Ms. Tanvi Mini Project Guide

Dr. Ramaprasad A.T, HOD Physics

I prepared an microprocessor-based system, which is capable of routing all the incoming and outgoing calls in the telephones by various parties by initializing the give switches. Especially this is very useful in the areas like hilly stations where the tele density is extremely poor. I prepared it for the purpose of utilizing it for the routing the incoming calls for master to slave instrument located in the various locations in the word. I designed it in such a way that further this instrument will not allow the parties to do any of the outgoing call from the slave locations from any point of the world

590 018



## A MICRO PROJECT REPORT ON "Easy Telecom Billing System"

#### Submitted By,

Sharath S Kanchan 4AL20CS130

Jeswin 4AL20AI018

Rahul Leimapokpam 4AL20CV017

Sayeed Abdul Rahman 4AL20CS127

Under the Guidance of

Dr. Ravi Kumar Department of Chemistry



DEPARTMENT OF BASIC SCIENCES

ALVA'S INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

MOODBIDRI-574225, KARNATAKA



#### DEPARTMENT OF BASIC SCIENCES

#### **CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the Micro-Project entitled "Easy Telecom Billing System" has been Successfully Completed by

Sharath S Kanchan	4AL20CS130
Jeswin	4AL20AI018
Rahul Leimapokpam	4AL20CV017
Saveed Abdul Rahman	4AL20CS127

The bonafide students of **Department of Basic Sciences**, **Alva's Institute of Engineering and Technology**, affiliated to VISVESVARAYA **TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**, **BELAGAVI**, during the academic year 2020–2021. It is certified that all corrections/suggestions indicated for Internal Assessment have been incorporated in the report. The report has been approved as it satisfies the academic requirements in respect of Micro-Project work prescribed for Bachelor of Engineering.

Dr. Ravi Kumar

Mini Project Guide

Dr. Ramaprasad A.T, HOD Physics

Dept. Of Physics Alva's Institute of Engg. & Technology Mijar, MOODBIDRI - 574 225

H.O.D.

The Telecom Billing System Project is similar to the operations carried out by telecommunications firms. Where, one can perform actions such as adding a record with a name, phone number, and payment amount. one can also make payments by simply entering phone number instead of corresponding name. This project also uses the file handling mechanism to save data in a specific file. This project will teach us how to use the file handling method to insert, list, search, and delete records from a file. The Telecom Billing System project was written in Code-Blocks with the gcc compiler, so it will not run in Turbo C

590 018



## A MICRO PROJECT REPORT ON "ELECTRONIC VOTING MACHINE PROJECT USING 8051 MICROCONTROLLER"

#### Submitted By,

Bhoomika 4AL20CS029

Fathimathul Ramzeena 4AL20CS039

Shivadeep 4AL20AI040

Yesudas Basavaraj Hanchimani 4AL20CV027

Under the Guidance of

Mr. Pramod V B
Department of Mechanical
Engineering



DEPARTMENT OF BASIC SCIENCES

ALVA'S INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

MOODBIDRI-574225, KARNATAKA



#### DEPARTMENT OF BASIC SCIENCES

#### **CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the Micro-Project entitled "ELECTRONIC VOTING MACHINE PROJECT USING 8051 MICROCONTROLLER" has been Successfully Completed by

Bhoomika	4AL20CS029
Fathimathul Ramzeena	4AL20CS039
Shivadeep	4AL20AI040
Vesudas Basavarai Hanchimani	4AL20CV027

The bonafide students of Department of Basic Sciences, Alva's Institute of Engineering and Technology, affiliated to VISVESVARAYA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY, BELAGAVI, during the academic year 2020–2021. It is certified that all corrections/suggestions indicated for Internal Assessment have been incorporated in the report. The report has been approved as it satisfies the academic requirements in respect of Micro-Project work prescribed for Bachelor of Engineering.

Mr. Pramod V B

Mini Project Guide

Dr. Ramaprasad A.T.

HOD Physics

This project is done mainly because we face many problems while voting. So know I would like abstract about my project. This project is designed for electronic voting machine by using Fingerprint identification method, we used 8051 microcontroller And then simulated with in proteus ISIS using PIC18F4520. The microcontroller Program was written in C in MPLAB IDE. It's less time consuming and cost effective. At last we would like to conclude our topic as it is very useful for society and it is also used in some other countries.

590 018



## A MICRO PROJECT REPORT ON "Digital security for printer using GSM"

#### Submitted By,

M Madhusudan 4AL20CS072

Hamsa N 4AL20CS044

Ankith D 4AL20CS017

Cheekati Navajeevan 4AL20EC009

Under the Guidance of

Mrs. Nisha Kumari Department of Mathematics



DEPARTMENT OF BASIC SCIENCES
ALVA'S INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY
MOODBIDRI-574225, KARNATAKA



#### DEPARTMENT OF BASIC SCIENCES

#### **CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the Micro-Project entitled "Digital security for printer using GSM" has been Successfully Completed by

M Madhusudan		4AL20CS072
Hamsa N		4AL20CS044
Ankith D		4AL20CS017
Cheekati Navajeevan		4AL20EC009

The bonafide students of **Department of Basic Sciences**, **Alva's Institute of Engineering and Technology**, affiliated to VISVESVARAYA **TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**, **BELAGAVI**, during the academic year 2020–2021. It is certified that all corrections/suggestions indicated for Internal Assessment have been incorporated in the report. The report has been approved as it satisfies the academic requirements in respect of Micro-Project work prescribed for Bachelor of Engineering.

Mrs. Nisha Kumari

Mini Project Guide

Dr. Ramaprasad A.T, HOD Physics

H.O.D.

ANALY 2'S INFRIT MODDE TORP STATE 2869Y

This system involves reading the data from PC and the data is embedded in the security kit with password protection. GSM printers can be controlled using office, home or any screen printing techniques. This system is used to read the printing statement from printer and send it to the microcontroller through RS232 communication. The printer or PC can be operated through remote GSM SMS control using mobile communications

590 018



## A MICRO PROJECT REPORT ON "ELECTRIC BILLING USING SMART PHONE BY GSM TECHNOLOGY"

#### Submitted By,

Kshama T C 4AL20EC019

Jagath S K 4AL20CS051

Mohammed Uzair Pasha 4AL20CS078

Libina Lal 4AL20EC020

Under the Guidance of

Dr. Ravi Kumar Department of Chemistry



DEPARTMENT OF BASIC SCIENCES

ALVA'S INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

MOODBIDRI-574225, KARNATAKA



#### DEPARTMENT OF BASIC SCIENCES

#### CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the Micro-Project entitled "ELECTRIC BILLING USING SMART PHONE BY GSM TECHNOLOGY" has been Successfully Completed by

Kshama T C	4AL20EC019	
Jagath S K	4AL20CS051	
Mohammed Uzair Pasha	4AL20CS078	
Libina Lal	4AL20EC020	

The bonafide students of Department of Basic Sciences, Alva's Institute of Engineering and Technology, affiliated to VISVESVARAYA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY, BELAGAVI, during the academic year 2020–2021. It is certified that all corrections/suggestions indicated for Internal Assessment have been incorporated in the report. The report has been approved as it satisfies the academic requirements in respect of Micro-Project work prescribed for Bachelor of Engineering.

Dr. Ravi Kumar

Mini Project Guide

Dr. Ramaprasad A.T,

**HOD Physics** 

H.O.D.

In this micro-project we prepared an system which automatically sends the SMS for each and every customer of electric billing this mobile billing system will cost for every two months by using my new system called GSM technology and it also consist auto billing and also automatic SMS reply system which gives quick answer to customer. This system will reduce work as by doing auto billing for all.

590 018



## "Switching and Signaling in Telecommunication network"

#### Submitted By,

Veena Sadashiv Talawar 4AL20EC059 Karthika M 4AL20CS058 Rakshitha R 4AL20CS109 Rakshitha S 4AL20EC040

Under the Guidance of

Mrs. Saskshi Kamath Department of Chemistry



## DEPARTMENT OF BASIC SCIENCES ALVA'S INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY MOODBIDRI-574225, KARNATAKA



#### DEPARTMENT OF BASIC SCIENCES

#### **CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the Micro-Project entitled "Switching and Signaling in Telecommunication network" has been Successfully Completed by

Veena Sadashiv Talawar	4AL20EC059
Karthika M	4AL20CS058
Rakshitha R	4AL20CS109
Rakshitha S	4AL20EC040

The bonafide students of **Department of Basic Sciences**, Alva's Institute of **Engineering and Technology**, affiliated to VISVESVARAYA **TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**, **BELAGAVI**, during the academic year 2020–2021. It is certified that all corrections/suggestions indicated for Internal Assessment have been incorporated in the report. The report has been approved as it satisfies the academic requirements in respect of Micro-Project work prescribed for Bachelor of Engineering.

Mrs. Saskshi Kamath Mini Project Guide

Dr. Ramaprasad A.T, HOD Physics

H. O. D.

In this project one can energize any electrical device in our home, from any where in the world and we can do it without paying for telephone call, with telephone triggered switches we can do just that. The device described here is a circuit, which responds to the sound of the telephone deli, there is no need to make any hard wire connections to the telephone line, and it is this feature which permits you to build and use this device without any permission from the department of telecommunications.

590 018



## A MICRO PROJECT REPORT ON "Digital stopwatch" (Chronometer)"

#### Submitted By,

Abhishek S V 4AL20IS002

Kavya 4AL20CS059

Ramyashree 4AL20CS110

Ranjitha R 4AL20EC042

Under the Guidance of

Mr. Hemanth S
Department of Mechanical
Engineering



DEPARTMENT OF BASIC SCIENCES

ALVA'S INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

MOODBIDRI-574225, KARNATAKA



#### DEPARTMENT OF BASIC SCIENCES

#### CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the Micro-Project entitled "Digital stopwatch" (Chronometer)" has been Successfully Completed by

Abhishek S V 4AL20IS002
Kavya 4AL20CS059
Ramyashree 4AL20CS110
Ranjitha R 4AL20EC042

The bonafide students of Department of Basic Sciences, Alva's Institute of Engineering and Technology, affiliated to VISVESVARAYA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY, BELAGAVI, during the academic year 2020–2021. It is certified that all corrections/suggestions indicated for Internal Assessment have been incorporated in the report. The report has been approved as it satisfies the academic requirements in respect of Micro-Project work prescribed for Bachelor of Engineering.

Mr. Hemanth S

Mini Project Guide

Dr. Ramaprasad A.T, HOD Physics

H. O. D.

Digital Stopwatches (also called as chronometers) are used as timekeepers in variety of fields, including sports. Analog or digital stopwatches are available. Because of their higher accuracy and ease of use, digital stopwatches are far more common than analogue stopwatches. We attempted to create a digital stopwatch with reasonable accuracy and dependability in this project. This stopwatch has a maximum count of 9 minutes and 59.9 seconds. It has a precision of one tenth of a second. The circuit is relatively simple and straightforward to construct. The circuit's heart is a steady mv, which is followed by counter and decoder stages. The circuit is powered by a 5-volt DC source. The time is displayed on a seven - segment LED display with a common anode type.

590 018



## A MICRO PROJECT REPORT ON "Piezoelectric Based Visitor Sensing Welcome Mat"

#### Submitted By,

Nandan M R 4AL20IS031

Harshitha M 4AL20CS066

Sinchana R Naik 4AL20CS149

Umesh 4AL20EC057

Under the Guidance of

Ms. Shilpa Department of Computer Science and Engineering



DEPARTMENT OF BASIC SCIENCES

ALVA'S INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

MOODBIDRI-574225, KARNATAKA



#### DEPARTMENT OF BASIC SCIENCES

#### **CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the Micro-Project entitled "Piezoelectric Based Visitor Sensing Welcome Mat" has been Successfully Completed by

Nandan M R 4AL20IS031 Harshitha M 4AL20CS066 4AL20CS149 Sinchana R Naik **Umesh** 4AL20EC057

The bonafide students of Department of Basic Sciences, Alva's Institute of Engineering and Technology, affiliated to VISVESVARAYA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY, BELAGAVI, during the academic year 2020-2021. It is certified that all corrections/suggestions indicated for Internal Assessment have been incorporated in the report. The report has been approved as it satisfies the academic requirements in respect of Micro-Project work prescribed for Bachelor of Engineering.

Mini Project Guide

Dr. Ramaprasad A.T, **HOD Physics** 

H.O.D.

What kind of doormat do you have? Is it just a simple carpet for wiping your feet before entering? A doormat should be capable of much more. As a result, we've created a project that alerts you when a visitor or guest approaches the doormat. We use piezoelectric sensors here, which use the piezoelectric phenomenon to convert acceleration, force, and pressure into electric impulses. This notifies the user by turning on the buzzer. As a result, there is no need for a doorbell because the doormat can automatically identify visitors and alert them on their behalf. Mat can actively detect whether there is a change in pressure from someone or something standing or sitting on the Mat thanks to the built-in Piezo sensor. It's also not just a doormat. It's a weight-sensitive layer of smart foam that you can place under your doormat or anywhere else in your home where pressure-sensitive responses are required.

590 018



## A MICRO PROJECT REPORT ON "Health Monitoring System using 7-Segment Display & Atmega Microcontroller"

#### Submitted By,

Nesara S Gowda 4AL20IS033

Mallikarjuna N P 4AL20CS067

Spandana 4AL20CS150

Vishwanath M 4AL20EC063

Under the Guidance of

Mr. Sandeep Kumar Department of Civil Engineering



DEPARTMENT OF BASIC SCIENCES

ALVA'S INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

MOODBIDRI-574225, KARNATAKA



#### DEPARTMENT OF BASIC SCIENCES

#### **CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the Micro-Project entitled "Health Monitoring System using 7-Segment Display & Atmega Microcontroller" has been Successfully Completed by

Nesara S Gowda 4AL20IS033

Mallikarjuna N P 4AL20CS067

Spandana 4AL20CS150

Vishwanath M 4AL20EC063

The bonafide students of **Department of Basic Sciences**, **Alva's Institute of Engineering and Technology**, affiliated to VISVESVARAYA **TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**, **BELAGAVI**, during the academic year 2020–2021. It is certified that all corrections/suggestions indicated for Internal Assessment have been incorporated in the report. The report has been approved as it satisfies the academic requirements in respect of Micro-Project work prescribed for Bachelor of Engineering.

Mr. Sandeep Kumar Mini Project Guide

Dr. Ramaprasad A.T, HOD Physics

H.O.D.

This health monitoring system is a highly valuable tool for keeping track of a patient's health data. This system continuously monitors the patient's heart rate and temperature reading. We use two 7 segment modules to display the parameters in our health monitoring system project since the display has a longer viewing distance. We can also set an upper and lower limit for the temperature and heartbeat. If the temperature rises above the specified high limit or falls below the set low limit while monitoring, the buzzer rings and the load switches off. When the heartbeat sensor is removed, the system senses a low heartbeat, the buzzer sounds, and the load is turned off. In an emergency, this buzzer can assist the patient's well-wishers in taking action. The bulb turns on and the alert goes off when the temperature and heart rate are in control

590 018



## "A MICRO PROJECT REPORT ON "Automated Night Lighting System"

#### Submitted By,

Prasad R Achari

4AL20IS037

Manoj M

4AL20CS069

Veena G T

4AL20CS169

Amruth PS

4AL20IS004

Under the Guidance of

Mrs. Saskshi Kamath Department of Chemistry



# DEPARTMENT OF BASIC SCIENCES ALVA'S INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY MOODBIDRI-574225, KARNATAKA



#### DEPARTMENT OF BASIC SCIENCES

#### CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the Micro-Project entitled "Automated Night Lighting System" has been Successfully Completed by

Prasad R Achari	4AL20IS037
Manoj M	4AL20CS069
Veena G T	4AL20CS169
Amruth PS	4AL20IS004

The bonafide students of **Department of Basic Sciences**, Alva's Institute of Engineering and Technology, affiliated to VISVESVARAYA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY, BELAGAVI, during the academic year 2020–2021. It is certified that all corrections/suggestions indicated for Internal Assessment have been incorporated in the report. The report has been approved as it satisfies the academic requirements in respect of Micro-Project work prescribed for Bachelor of Engineering.

Mrs. Saskshi Kamath

Mini Project Guide

Dr. Ramaprasad A.T, HOD Physics H. O. D.

We present a completely automated night lighting system that detects light conditions and turns on or off a load or bulb based on the intensity of the light. To achieve this objective, the system employs an LDR, a 555 timer, and relay-based circuitry with an AC load connection. The circuitry uses a 555 timer-based circuit to drive a relay for a set time period when the light intensity falling on the LDR falls below a certain level. As long as there are night/low light circumstances, this procedure continues and the load is switched on via a relay. The mechanism turned off the load to turn off the lighting as soon as the lighting increased. Thus we have a fully automated night lighting system.