# **ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES**

Sub Code Hrs/ Week Total Hrs.	: :	10CIV18/10CIV28 02 26	IA Marks Exam Hours Exam Marks	:	25 02 50	
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## PART - A

#### UNIT-1

Environment - Definition, Eco system -- Balanced ecosystem, Human activities - Food, Shelter, Economic and Social Security

## **UNIT-2**

3 Hours

Effects of human activities on environment - Agriculture, Housing, Industry, Mining, and Transportation activities, Environmental Impact Assessment. Sustainable Development.

### **UNIT-3**

3 Hours

Natural Resources - Water resources - Availability and Quality aspects. Water borne diseases, Water induced diseases, Fluoride problem in drinking water. Mineral Resources, Forest Wealth, Material Cycles - Carbon, Nitrogen and Sulphur Cycles.

#### **UNIT-4**

4 Hours

Energy - Different types of energy, Electro-magnetic radiation. Conventional and Non - Conventional sources - Hydro Electric, Fossil fuel based, Nuclear, Solar, Biomass and Bio-gas. Hydrogen as an alternative future source of Energy.

## PART - B

4 Hours

#### **UNIT-5**

Environmental Pollution and their effects. Water pollution. Land pollution . Noise pollution . Public Health aspects.

3 Hours

#### **UNIT-6**

Current Environmental issues of importance:
Population Growth, Climate change and Global warming - Eff
Urbanization, Automobile pollution

3 Hours

3 Hours

### **UNIT-8**

Environmental Protection - Role of Government, Legal aspects, Initiatives by Non - Governmental Organizations (NGO), Environmental Education, Women Education.

3 Hours

Question paper is of objective type for 50 marks (Fifty questions have to be set with 4 multiple choice answers). Students have to pass the subject compulsorily. However, marks will not be considered for awarding class/rank.

## **Text Books:**

- Benny Joseph (2005), "Environmental Studies", Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Limited
- Ranjit Daniels R.J. and Jagdish Kirshnaswamy, (2009), "Environmental Studies", Wiley India Private Ltd., New Delhi
- Rajagopalan R. (2005), "Environmental Studies From Crisis to Cure", Oxford University Press

# Reference Books:

- Raman Sivakumar, (2005), "Principles of Environmental Science and Engineering", Second Edition, Cengage learning, Singapore
- 2) Meenakshi P. (2006), "Elements of Environmental Science and Engineering", Prentice Hall of India Private Limited, New Delhi
- 3) Prakash S.M. (2007), "Environmental Studies", Elite Publishers, Mangalore
- Erach Bharucha (2005), "Text Book of Environmental Studies", for UGC, University Press
- 5) Tyler Miller Jr. G. (2004), "Environmental Science Working with the Earth", Tenth Edition, Thomson Brooks/Cole
- 6) Tyler Miller Jr. G. (2006), "Environmental Science Working with the Earth", Eleventh Edition, Thomson Brooks/Cole
- "Text Book of Environmental and Ecology" by Dr. Pratibha Sing, Dr. Anoop Singh and Dr. Piyush Malaviya. Acme Learning Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.

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