

1. **Computer Networks**, James F. Kurose, Keith W. Ross: Pearson education, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2003
2. **Introduction to Data communication and Networking**, Wayne Tomasi: Pearson education 2007

## OPTICAL FIBER COMMUNICATION

Subject Code	: 10EC72	IA Marks	: 25
No. of Lecture Hrs/Week	: 04	Exam Hours	: 03
Total no. of Lecture Hrs.	: 52	Exam Marks	: 100

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### UNIT - 1

**OVERVIEW OF OPTICAL FIBER COMMUNICATION:** Introduction, Historical development, general system, advantages, disadvantages, and applications of optical fiber communication, optical fiber waveguides, Ray theory, cylindrical fiber (no derivations in article 2.4.4), single mode fiber, cutoff wave length, mode field diameter. Optical Fibers: fiber materials, photonic crystal, fiber optic cables specialty fibers.

### UNIT - 2

**TRANSMISSION CHARACTERISTICS OF OPTICAL FIBERS:** Introduction, Attenuation, absorption, scattering losses, bending loss, dispersion, Intra model dispersion, Inter model dispersion.

### UNIT - 3

**OPTICAL SOURCES AND DETECTORS:** Introduction, LED's, LASER diodes, Photo detectors, Photo detector noise, Response time, double hetero junction structure, Photo diodes, comparison of photo detectors.

### UNIT - 4

**FIBER COUPLERS AND CONNECTORS:** Introduction, fiber alignment and joint loss, single mode fiber joints, fiber splices, fiber connectors and fiber couplers.

### UNIT - 5

**OPTICAL RECEIVER:** Introduction, Optical Receiver Operation, receiver sensitivity, quantum limit, eye diagrams, coherent detection, burst mode receiver, operation, Analog receivers

### UNIT - 6

**ANALOG AND DIGITAL LINKS:** Analog links – Introduction, overview of analog links, CNR, multichannel transmission techniques, RF over fiber, key link parameters, Radio over fiber links, microwave photonics. Digital links – Introduction, point-to-point links, System considerations, link power budget, resistive budget, short wave length band, transmission distance for single mode fibers, Power penalties, nodal noise and chirping.

#### **UNIT - 7**

**WDM CONCEPTS AND COMPONENTS:** WDM concepts, overview of WDM operation principles, WDM standards, Mach-Zehnder interferometer, multiplexer, Isolators and circulators, direct thin film filters, active optical components, MEMS technology, variable optical attenuators, tunable optical fibers, dynamic gain equalizers, optical drop multiplexers, polarization controllers, chromatic dispersion compensators, tunable light sources.

#### **UNIT - 8**

**Optical Amplifiers and Networks** – optical amplifiers, basic applications and types, semiconductor optical amplifiers, EDFA.

**OPTICAL NETWORKS:** Introduction, SONET / SDH, Optical Interfaces, SONET/SDH rings, High – speed light – waveguides.

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. "Optical Fiber Communication", Gerd Keiser, 4<sup>th</sup> Ed., MGH, 2008.
2. "Optical Fiber Communications", John M. Senior, Pearson Education. 3<sup>rd</sup> Impression, 2007.

#### **REFERENCE BOOK:**

1. **Fiber Optic Communication** - Joseph C Palais: 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, Pearson Education.

### **POWER ELECTRONICS**

Subject Code	: 10EC73	IA Marks	: 25
No. of Lecture Hrs/Week	: 04	Exam Hours	: 03
Total no. of Lecture Hrs.	: 52	Exam Marks	: 100

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#### **UNIT - 1**

Introduction, Applications of power electronics, Power semiconductor devices, Control characteristics, Types of power electronics circuits, Peripheral effects.