

### TEXT BOOK:

1. **Satellite Communications**, Dennis Roddy, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, McGraw-Hill International edition, 2006.

### REFERENCES BOOKS:

1. **Satellite Communications**, Timothy Pratt, Charles Bostian and Jeremy Allnutt, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, John Wiley Pvt. Ltd & Sons, 2008.
2. **Satellite Communication Systems Engineering**, W. L. Pitchand, H. L. Suyderhoud, R. A. Nelson, 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed., Pearson Education.. 2007.

## RANDOM PROCESSES

|                           |           |            |       |
|---------------------------|-----------|------------|-------|
| Subject Code              | : 10EC663 | IA Marks   | : 25  |
| No. of Lecture Hrs/Week   | : 04      | Exam Hours | : 03  |
| Total no. of Lecture Hrs. | : 52      | Exam Marks | : 100 |

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### UNIT - 1

**INTRODUCTION TO PROBABILITY THEORY:** Experiments, sample space, Events, Axioms, Assigning probabilities, Joint and conditional probabilities, Baye's Theorem, Independence, Discrete Random Variables, Engg Example.

### UNIT - 2

**Random Variables, Distributions, Density Functions:** CDF, PDF, Gaussian random variable, Uniform Exponential, Laplace, Gamma, Erlang, Chi-Square, Raleigh, Rician and Cauchy types of random variables

### UNIT - 3

**OPERATIONS ON A SINGLE R V:** Expected value, EV of Random variables, EV of functions of Random variables, Central Moments, Conditional expected values.

### UNIT - 4

Characteristic functions, Probability generating functions, Moment generating functions, Engg applications, Scalar quantization, entropy and source coding.

### UNIT - 5

Pairs of Random variables, Joint CDF, joint PDF, Joint probability mass functions, Conditional Distribution, density and mass functions, EV

involving pairs of Random variables, Independent Random variables, Complex Random variables, Engg Application.

#### UNIT - 6

**MULTIPLE RANDOM VARIABLES:** Joint and conditional PMF, CDF, PDF, EV involving multiple Random variables, Gaussian Random variable in multiple dimension, Engg application, linear prediction.

#### UNIT - 7

**RANDOM PROCESS:** Definition and characterization, Mathematical tools for studying Random Processes, Stationary and Ergodic Random processes, Properties of ACF.

#### UNIT - 8

**EXAMPLE PROCESSES:** Markov processes, Gaussian Processes, Poisson Processes, Engg application, Computer networks, Telephone networks.

#### TEXT BOOK:

1. **Probability and random processes: application to Signal processing and communication** - S L Miller and D C Childers: Academic Press / Elsevier 2004

#### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. **Probability, Random variables and stochastic processes** - A. Papoullis and S U Pillai: McGraw Hill 2002
2. **Probability, Random variables and Random signal principles** - Peyton Z Peebles: TMH 4<sup>th</sup> Edition 2007
3. **Probability, random processes and applications** - H Stark and Woods: PHI 2001

### LOW POWER VLSI DESIGN

|                           |           |            |       |
|---------------------------|-----------|------------|-------|
| Subject Code              | : 10EC664 | IA Marks   | : 25  |
| No. of Lecture Hrs/Week   | : 04      | Exam Hours | : 03  |
| Total no. of Lecture Hrs. | : 52      | Exam Marks | : 100 |

#### UNIT – 1

Introduction, Sources of power dissipation, designing for low power. Physics of power dissipation in MOSFET devices – MIS Structure, Long channel and sub-micron MOSFET, Gate induced Drain leakage.