

## UNIT - 6

**STRIP LINES:** Introduction, Microstrip lines, Parallèle strip lines, Coplanar strip lines, Shielded strip Lines.

## UNIT - 7

**AN INTRODUCTION TO RADAR:** Basic Radar, The simple form of the Radar equation, Radar block diagram, Radar frequencies, application of Radar, the origins of Radar.

## UNIT - 8

**MTI AND PULSE DOPPLER RADAR:** Introduction to Doppler and MTI Radar, delay line Cancellers, digital MTI processing, Moving target detector, pulse Doppler Radar.

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. **Microwave Devices and circuits-** Liao / Pearson Education.
2. **Introduction to Radar systems-**Merrill I Skolnik, 3<sup>rd</sup> Ed, TMH, 2001.
3. **Microwave Engineering** – Annapurna Das, Sisir K Das TMH Publication, 2<sup>nd</sup>, 2010.

### REFERENCE BOOK:

1. **Microwave Engineering** – David M Pozar, John Wiley India Pvt. Ltd., 3<sup>rd</sup> Edn, 2008.

## INFORMATION THEORY AND CODING

|                           |          |            |       |
|---------------------------|----------|------------|-------|
| Subject Code              | : 10EC55 | IA Marks   | : 25  |
| No. of Lecture Hrs/Week   | : 04     | Exam Hours | : 03  |
| Total no. of Lecture Hrs. | : 52     | Exam Marks | : 100 |

## UNIT - 1

**INFORMATION THEORY:** Introduction, Measure of information, Average information content of symbols in long independent sequences, Average information content of symbols in long dependent sequences. Mark-off statistical model for information source, Entropy and information rate of mark-off source.

## UNIT - 2

**SOURCE CODING:** Encoding of the source output, Shannon's encoding algorithm. Communication Channels, Discrete communication channels, Continuous channels.

### UNIT - 3

**FUNDAMENTAL LIMITS ON PERFORMANCE:** Source coding theorem, Huffman coding, Discrete memory less Channels, Mutual information, Channel Capacity.

### UNIT - 4

Channel coding theorem, Differential entropy and mutual information for continuous ensembles, Channel capacity Theorem.

### UNIT - 5

**INTRODUCTION TO ERROR CONTROL CODING:** Introduction, Types of errors, examples, Types of codes Linear Block Codes: Matrix description, Error detection and correction, Standard arrays and table look up for decoding.

### UNIT - 6

Binary Cycle Codes, Algebraic structures of cyclic codes, Encoding using an  $(n-k)$  bit shift register, Syndrome calculation. BCH codes.

### UNIT - 7

RS codes, Golay codes, Shortened cyclic codes, Burst error correcting codes. Burst and Random Error correcting codes.

### UNIT - 8

Convolution Codes, Time domain approach. Transform domain approach

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. **Digital and analog communication systems**, K. Sam Shanmugam, John Wiley India Pvt. Ltd, 1996.
2. **Digital communication**, Simon Haykin, John Wiley India Pvt. Ltd, 2008.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. **ITC and Cryptography**, Ranjan Bose, TMH, II edition, 2007
2. **Digital Communications** - Glover and Grant; Pearson Ed. 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed 2008.
- 3.