

## DIGITAL SIGNAL PROCESSING

Subject Code	: 10EC52	IA Marks	: 25
No. of Lecture Hrs/Week	: 04	Exam Hours	: 03
Total no. of Lecture Hrs.	: 52	Exam Marks	: 100

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### UNIT - 1

Discrete Fourier Transforms (DFT): Frequency domain sampling and reconstruction of discrete time signals. DFT as a linear transformation, its relationship with other transforms.

### UNIT - 2

Properties of DFT, multiplication of two DFTs- the circular convolution, additional DFT properties.

### UNIT - 3

Use of DFT in linear filtering, overlap-save and overlap-add method. Direct computation of DFT, need for efficient computation of the DFT (FFT algorithms).

### UNIT - 4

Radix-2 FFT algorithm for the computation of DFT and IDFT—decimation-in-time and decimation-in-frequency algorithms. Goertzel algorithm, and chirp-z transform

### UNIT - 5

IIR filter design: Characteristics of commonly used analog filters – Butterworth and Chebyshev filters, analog to analog frequency transformations.

### UNIT - 6

Implementation of discrete-time systems: Structures for IIR and FIR systems- direct form I and direct form II systems, cascade, lattice and parallel realization.

### UNIT - 7

FIR filter design: Introduction to FIR filters, design of FIR filters using - Rectangular, Hamming, Bartlett and Kaiser windows, FIR filter design using frequency sampling technique.

### UNIT - 8



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Design of IIR filters from analog filters (Butterworth and Chebyshev) - impulse invariance method. Mapping of transfer functions: Approximation of derivative (backward difference and bilinear transformation) method, Matched z transforms, Verification for stability and linearity during mapping

**TEXT BOOK:**

1. **Digital signal processing – Principles Algorithms & Applications**, Proakis & Monalakis, Pearson education, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, New Delhi, 2007.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. **Discrete Time Signal Processing**, Oppenheim & Schaffer, PHI, 2003.
2. **Digital Signal Processing**, S. K. Mitra, Tata Mc-Graw Hill, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, 2010.
3. **Digital Signal Processing**, Lee Tan: Elsvier publications, 2007

**ANALOG COMMUNICATION**

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**UNIT - 1**

**RANDOM PROCESS:** Random variables: Several random variables. Statistical averages: Function of Random variables, moments, Mean, Correlation and Covariance function: Principles of autocorrelation function; cross – correlation functions. Central limit theorem, Properties of Gaussian process.

**UNIT - 2**

**AMPLITUDE MODULATION:** Introduction, AM: Time-Domain description, Frequency – Domain description. Generation of AM wave: square law modulator, switching modulator. Detection of AM waves: square law detector, envelop detector. Double side band suppressed carrier modulation (DSBSC): Time-Domain description, Frequency-Domain representation, Generation of DSBSC waves: balanced modulator, ring modulator. Coherent detection of DSBSC modulated waves. Costas loop.

**UNIT - 3**

  
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