

**UNIT – 7****7 Hours**

**Shape representation:** Region identification, Contour-based shape representation and description, Region based shape representation and description, Shape classes.

**UNIT – 8****6 Hours**

**Morphology:** Basic morphological concepts, Morphology principles, Binary dilation and erosion, Gray-scale dilation and erosion, Morphological segmentation and watersheds

**Text Books:**

1. Milan Sonka, Vaclav Hlavac and Roger Boyle: Image Processing, Analysis and Machine Vision, 2nd Edition, Thomson Learning, 2001.  
(Chapters 2, 4.1 to 4.3, 5.1 to 5.4, 6, 11.1 to 11.4, 11.7)
2. Rafael C Gonzalez and Richard E Woods: Digital Image Processing, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Pearson Education, 2003.  
(Chapters 3.1 to 3.7, 4.1 to 4.5, 8.1 to 8.5)

**Reference Books:**

1. Anil K Jain, "Fundamentals of Digital Image Processing", PHI, 1997, Indian Reprint 2009.
2. B.Chanda, D Dutta Majumder, "Digital Image Processing and Analysis", PHI, 2002.

**GAME THEORY**

**Subject Code:** 10CS763  
**Hours/Week :** 04  
**Total Hours :** 52

**I.A. Marks :** 25  
**Exam Hours:** 03  
**Exam Marks:** 100

**PART - A****UNIT – 1****8 Hours**

**Introduction, Strategic Games:** What is game theory? The theory of rational choice; Interacting decision makers.

**Strategic games; Examples:** The prisoner's dilemma, Bach or Stravinsky, Matching pennies; Nash equilibrium; Examples of Nash equilibrium; Best-response functions; Dominated actions; Equilibrium in a single population: symmetric games and symmetric equilibria.



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**UNIT - 2****6 Hours**

**Mixed Strategy Equilibrium:** Introduction; Strategic games in which players may randomize; Mixed strategy Nash equilibrium; Dominated actions; Pure equilibria when randomization is allowed, Illustration: Expert Diagnosis; Equilibrium in a single population, Illustration: Reporting a crime; The formation of players' beliefs; Extensions; Representing preferences by expected payoffs.

**UNIT - 3****6 Hours**

**Extensive Games:** Extensive games with perfect information; Strategies and outcomes; Nash equilibrium; Subgame perfect equilibrium; Finding subgame perfect equilibria of finite horizon games: Backward induction. Illustrations: The ultimatum game, Stackelberg's model of duopoly, Buying votes.

**UNIT - 4****6 Hours**

**Extensive games: Extensions and Discussions:** Extensions: Allowing for simultaneous moves, Illustrations: Entry in to a monopolized industry, Electoral competition with strategic voters, Committee decision making, Exit from a declining industry; Allowing for exogenous uncertainty, Discussion: subgame perfect equilibrium and backward induction.

**PART - B****UNIT - 5****7 Hours**

**Bayesian Games, Extensive Games with Imperfect Information:** Motivational examples; General definitions; Two examples concerning information; Illustrations: Cournot's duopoly game with imperfect information, Providing a public good, Auctions; Auctions with an arbitrary distribution of valuations.

Extensive games with imperfect information; Strategies; Nash equilibrium; Beliefs and sequential equilibrium; Signaling games; Illustration: Strategic information transmission.

**UNIT - 6****7 Hours**

**Strictly Competitive Games, Evolutionary Equilibrium:** Strictly competitive games and maximization; Maximization and Nash equilibrium; Strictly competitive games; Maximization and Nash equilibrium in strictly competitive games.

Evolutionary Equilibrium: Monomorphic pure strategy equilibrium; Mixed strategies and polymorphic equilibrium; Asymmetric contests; Variations on themes: Sibling behavior, Nesting behavior of wasps, The evolution of sex ratio.

**UNIT - 7****6 Hours**

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for CSPs. Adversarial search: Games; Optimal decisions in games; Alpha-Beta pruning.

**UNIT – 3**

**6 Hours**

**Logical Agents:** Knowledge-based agents; The wumpus world as an example world; Logic; propositional logic Reasoning patterns in propositional logic; Effective propositional inference; Agents based on propositional logic.

**UNIT – 4**

**6 Hours**

**First-Order Logic, Inference in First-Order Logic – 1:** Representation revisited; Syntax and semantics of first-order logic; Using first-order logic; Knowledge engineering in first-order logic. Propositional versus first-order inference; Unification and lifting

**PART – B**

**UNIT – 5**

**6 Hours**

**Inference in First-Order Logic – 2:** Forward chaining; Backward chaining; Resolution.

**UNIT – 6**

**7 Hours**

**Knowledge Representation:** Ontological engineering; Categories and objects; Actions, situations, and events; Mental events and mental objects; The Internet shopping world; Reasoning systems for categories; Reasoning with default information; Truth maintenance systems.

**UNIT – 7**

**7 Hours**

**Planning, Uncertainty, Probabilistic Reasoning:** Planning: The problem; Planning with state-space approach; Planning graphs; Planning with propositional logic.

**Uncertainty:** Acting under certainty; Inference using full joint distributions; Independence; Bayes' rule and its use.

**Probabilistic Reasoning:** Representing knowledge in an uncertain domain; The semantics of Bayesian networks; Efficient representation of conditional distributions; Exact inference in Bayesian networks.

**UNIT – 8**

**6 Hours**

**Learning, AI: Present and Future:** Learning: Forms of Learning; Inductive learning; Learning decision trees; Ensemble learning; Computational learning theory.

**AI: Present and Future:** Agent components; Agent architectures; Are we going in the right direction? What if AI does succeed?

**Text Books:**





1. Stuart Russel, Peter Norvig: Artificial Intelligence A Modern Approach, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Pearson Education, 2003.  
( Chapters 1.1, 2, 3.1 to 3.4, 4.1, 4.2, 4.5, 5.1, 5.2, 6.1, 6.2, 6.3, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11.1, 11.2, 11.4, 11.5, 13.1, 13.4, 13.5, 13.6, 14.1, 14.2, 14.3, 14.4, 18, 27)

**Reference Books:**

1. Elaine Rich, Kevin Knight: Artificial Intelligence, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2009.
2. Nils J. Nilsson: Principles of Artificial Intelligence, Elsevier, 1980.

**STORAGE AREA NETWORKS**

**Subject Code: 10CS765**  
**Hours/Week : 04**  
**Total Hours : 52**

**I.A. Marks : 25**  
**Exam Hours: 03**  
**Exam Marks: 100**

**PART -A**

**UNIT - 1** **7 Hours**

**Introduction to Information Storage and Management, Storage System Environment:** Information Storage, Evolution of Storage Technology and Architecture, Data Center Infrastructure, Key Challenges in Managing Information, Information Lifecycle

Components of Storage System Environment, Disk Drive Components, Disk Drive Performance, Fundamental Laws Governing Disk Performance, Logical Components of the Host, Application Requirements and Disk Performance.

**UNIT - 2** **6 Hours**

**Data Protection, Intelligent Storage system:** Implementation of RAID, RAID Array Components, RAID Levels, RAID Comparison, RAID Impact on Disk Performance, Hot Spares

Components of an Intelligent Storage System, Intelligent Storage Array

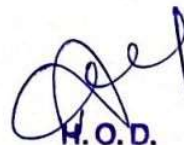
**UNIT - 3** **7 Hours**

**Direct-Attached Storage, SCSI, and Storage Area Networks:** Types of DAS, DAS Benefits and Limitations, Disk Drive Interfaces, Introduction to Parallel SCSI, Overview of Fibre Channel, The SAN and Its Evolution, Components of SAN, FC Connectivity, Fibre Channel Ports, Fibre Channel Architecture, Zoning, Fibre Channel Login Types, FC Topologies.

**UNIT - 4** **6 Hours**

**NAS, IP SAN:** General – Purpose Service vs. NAS Devices, Benefits of NAS, NAS File I / O, Components of NAS, NAS Implementations, NAS

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