

3. Richard Barker and Paul Massiglia: Storage Area Networks Essentials A Complete Guide to Understanding and Implementing SANs, Wiley India, 2002.

### FUZZY LOGIC

Subject Code: 10CS766  
Hours/Week : 04  
Total Hours : 52

I.A. Marks : 25  
Exam Hours: 03  
Exam Marks: 100

### PART - A

#### UNIT - 1

7 Hours

**Introduction, Classical Sets and Fuzzy Sets:** Background, Uncertainty and Imprecision, Statistics and Random Processes, Uncertainty in Information, Fuzzy Sets and Membership, Chance versus Ambiguity.

**Classical Sets - Operations on Classical Sets, Properties of Classical (Crisp) Sets, Mapping of Classical Sets to Functions**

**Fuzzy Sets - Fuzzy Set operations, Properties of Fuzzy Sets. Sets as Points in Hypercubes**

#### UNIT - 2

6 Hours

**Classical Relations and Fuzzy Relations:** Cartesian Product, Crisp Relations - Cardinality of Crisp Relations, Operations on Crisp Relations, Properties of Crisp Relations, Composition. Fuzzy Relations - Cardinality of Fuzzy Relations, Operations on Fuzzy Relations, Properties of Fuzzy Relations, Fuzzy Cartesian Product and Composition, Non-interactive Fuzzy Sets. Tolerance and Equivalence Relations - Crisp Equivalence Relation, Crisp Tolerance Relation, Fuzzy Tolerance and Equivalence Relations. Value Assignments - Cosine Amplitude, Max-min Method, Other Similarity methods

#### UNIT - 3

6 Hours

**Membership Functions:** Features of the Membership Function, Standard Forms and Boundaries, Fuzzification, Membership Value Assignments - Intuition, Inference, Rank Ordering, Angular Fuzzy Sets, Neural Networks, Genetic Algorithms, Inductive Reasoning.

#### UNIT - 4

7 Hours

**Fuzzy-to-Crisp Conversions, Fuzzy Arithmetic:** Lambda-Cuts for Fuzzy Sets, Lambda-Cuts for Fuzzy Relations, Defuzzification Methods



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Extension Principle - Crisp Functions, Mapping and Relations, Functions of Fuzzy Sets - Extension Principle, Fuzzy Transform (Mapping), Practical Considerations, Fuzzy Numbers  
Interval Analysis in Arithmetic, Approximate Methods of Extension - Vertex method, DSW Algorithm, Restricted DSW Algorithm, Comparisons, Fuzzy Vectors

## PART - B

### UNIT - 5

6 Hours

Classical Logic and Fuzzy Logic: Classical Predicate Logic - Tautologies, Contradictions, Equivalence, Exclusive OR and Exclusive NOR, Logical Proofs, Deductive Inferences, Fuzzy Logic, Approximate Reasoning, Fuzzy Tautologies, Contradictions, Equivalence and Logical Proofs, Other forms of the Implication Operation, Other forms of the Composition Operation

### UNIT - 6

6 Hours

Fuzzy Rule-Based Systems: Natural Language, Linguistic Hedges, Rule-Based Systems - Canonical Rule Forms, Decomposition of Compound Rules, Likelihood and Truth Qualification, Aggregation of Fuzzy Rules, Graphical Techniques of Inference

### UNIT - 7

7 Hours

Fuzzy Decision Making : Fuzzy Synthetic Evaluation, Fuzzy Ordering, Preference and consensus, Multiobjective Decision Making, Fuzzy Bayesian Decision Method, Decision Making under Fuzzy States and Fuzzy Actions.

### UNIT - 8

7 Hours

Fuzzy Classification: Classification by Equivalence Relations - Crisp Relations, Fuzzy Relations, Cluster Analysis, Cluster Validity, c-Means Clustering - Hard c-Means (HCM), Fuzzy c-Means (FCM), Classification Metric, Hardening the Fuzzy c-Partition, Similarity Relations from Clustering

#### Text Books:

1. Timothy J. Ross: Fuzzy Logic with Engineering Applications, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Wiley India, 2006.  
(Chapter 1 (pp 1-14), Chapter 2 (pp 17-34), Chapter 3 (pp 46-70), Chapter 4 (pp 87-122), Chapter 5 (pp 130-146), Chapter 6 (pp 151-178), Chapter 7 (pp 183-210), Chapter 8 (pp 232-254), Chapter 9 (pp 313-352), Chapter 10 (pp 371 - 400))

#### Reference Books:

1. B. Kosko: Neural Networks and Fuzzy systems: A Dynamical System approach, PHL, 1991.

