# FORMAL LANGUAGES AND AUTOMATA THEORY

Subject Code: 10CS56 I.A. Marks : 25 Hours/Week : 04 Exam Hours: 03 Total Hours : 52 Exam Marks: 100

PART - A

UNIT - 1 7 Hours
Introduction to Finite Automata: Introduction to Finite Automata; The central concepts of Automata theory; Deterministic finite automata; Nondeterministic finite automata

UNIT - 2

Finite Automata, Regular Expressions: An application of finite automata; Finite automata with Epsilon-transitions; Regular expressions; Finite Automata and Regular Expressions; Applications of Regular Expressions

UNIT – 3

Regular Languages, Properties of Regular Languages: Regular languages; Proving languages not to be regular languages; Closure properties of regular languages; Decision properties of regular languages; Equivalence and minimization of automata

UNIT – 4 6 Hours
Context-Free Grammars And Languages: Context – free grammars; Parse trees; Applications; Ambiguity in grammars and Languages.

#### PART-B

UNIT - 5
Pushdown Automata: Definition of the Pushdown automata; the languages of a PDA; Equivalence of PDA's and CFG's; Deterministic Pushdown Automata

UNIT - 6 6 Hours

Properties of Context-Free Languages: Normal forms for CFGs; The
pumping lemma for CFGs; Closure properties of CFLs

UNIT - 7

Introduction To Turing Machine: Problems that Computers cannot solve;
The turning machine; Programming techniques for Turning Machines;

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Dept. Of Computer Science & Engineering Alva's institute of Engg. & Technology Mijar, MOODBIDRI - 574 225 Extensions to the basic Turning Machines; Turing Machine and Computers.

UNIT-8 6 Hours

Undecidability: A Language that is not recursively enumerable; An Undecidable problem that is RE; Post's Correspondence problem; Other undecidable problems.

### **Text Books:**

1. John E. Hopcroft, Rajeev Motwani, Jeffrey D.Ullman: Introduction to Automata Theory, Languages and Computation, 3rd Edition, Pearson Education, 2007. (Chapters: 1.1, 1.5, 2.2 to 2.5, 3.1 to 3.3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8.1 to 8.4, 8.6, 9.1, 9.2, 9.4.1, 9.5)

### Reference Books:

1. K.L.P. Mishra: Theory of Computer Science, Automata, Languages, and Computation, 3rd Edition, PHI Learning, 2009.

Raymond Greenlaw, H.James Hoover: Fundamentals of the Theory of Computation, Principles and Practice, Elsevier, 1998.

John C Martin: Introduction to Languages and Automata Theory, 3rd Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2007.

Thomas A. Sudkamp: An Introduction to the Theory of Computer Science, Languages and Machines, 3rd Edition, Pearson Education,

## DATABASE APPLICATIONS LABORATORY

Subject Code: 10CSL57 I.A. Marks : 25 Hours/Week: 03 Exam Hours: 03 Total Hours : 42 Exam Marks: 50

Consider the following relations:

Student (snum: integer, sname: string, major: string, level: string, age: integer)

Class (name: string, meets at: string, room: string, d: integer)

Enrolled (snum: integer, cname: string)

Faculty (fid: integer, fname: string, deptid: integer)

The meaning of these relations is straightforward; for example, Enrolled has one record per student-class pair such that the student is enrolled in the class. Level is a two character code with 4 different values (example: Junior: JR etc)

Write the following queries in SQL. No duplicates should be printed in any of the answers.

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