

12. Design and construct a 4-bit R-2R ladder D/A converter using Op-Amp. Determine its accuracy and resolution.

**Notes:**

1. In the examination, each student picks one question from the lot of questions, either from Part-A or from Part-B. About half the students in the batch are to get a question from Part-A while the rest are to get the question from Part-B.
2. Any simulation package like MultiSim / Pspice etc may be used.

**IV SEMESTER**

**ENGINEERING MATHEMATICS – IV**

**CODE: 10 MAT 41**  
**Hrs/Week: 04**  
**Total Hrs: 52**

**IA Marks: 25**  
**Exam Hrs: 03**  
**Exam Marks:100**

**PART-A**

**Unit-I: NUMERICAL METHODS - 1**

Numerical solution of ordinary differential equations of first order and first degree; Picard's method, Taylor's series method, modified Euler's method, Runge-kutta method of fourth-order, Milne's and Adams - Bashforth predictor and corrector methods (No derivations of formulae).

**[6 hours]**

**Unit-II: NUMERICAL METHODS – 2**

Numerical solution of simultaneous first order ordinary differential equations: Picard's method, Runge-Kutta method of fourth-order. Numerical solution of second order ordinary differential equations: Picard's method, Runge-Kutta method and Milne's method.

**[6 hours]**

**Unit-III: Complex variables – 1**

Function of a complex variable, Analytic functions-Cauchy-Riemann equations in cartesian and polar forms. Properties of analytic functions.



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Application to flow problems- complex potential, velocity potential, equipotential lines, stream functions, stream lines.

[7 hours]

**Unit-IV: Complex variables - 2**

Conformal Transformations: Bilinear Transformations. Discussion of Transformations:  $w = z^2$ ,  $w = e^z$ ,  $w = z + (a^2/z)$ . Complex line integrals- Cauchy's theorem and Cauchy's integral formula.

[7 hours]

**PART-B**

**Unit-V: SPECIAL FUNCTIONS**

Solution of Laplace equation in cylindrical and spherical systems leading Bessel's and Legendre's differential equations, Series solution of Bessel's differential equation leading to Bessel function of first kind. Orthogonal property of Bessel functions. Series solution of Legendre's differential equation leading to Legendre polynomials, Rodrigue's formula.

[7 hours]

**Unit-VI: PROBABILITY THEORY - 1**

Probability of an event, empirical and axiomatic definition, probability associated with set theory, addition law, conditional probability, multiplication law, Baye's theorem.

[6 hours]

**Unit-VII: PROBABILITY THEORY- 2**

Random variables (discrete and continuous), probability density function, cumulative density function. Probability distributions – Binomial and Poisson distributions; Exponential and normal distributions.

[7 hours]

**Unit-VIII: SAMPLING THEORY**



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Sampling, Sampling distributions, standard error, test of hypothesis for means, confidence limits for means, student's t-distribution. Chi -Square distribution as a test of goodness of fit

[6 hours]

**Text Books:**

1. B.S. Grewal, Higher Engineering Mathematics, Latest edition, Khanna Publishers
2. Erwin Kreyszig, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Latest edition, Wiley Publications.

**Reference Book:**

1. B.V. Ramana, Higher Engineering Mathematics, Latest edition, Tata Mc. Graw Hill Publications.
2. Peter V. O'Neil, Engineering Mathematics, CENGAGE Learning India Pvt Ltd. Publishers

**GRAPH THEORY AND COMBINATORICS**  
(Common to CSE & ISE)

Subject Code: 10CS42  
Hours/Week : 04  
Total Hours : 52

I.A. Marks : 25  
Exam Hours: 03  
Exam Marks: 100

**PART - A**

**UNIT - 1**

**Introduction to Graph Theory:** Definitions and Examples, Subgraphs, Complements, and Graph Isomorphism, Vertex Degree, Euler Trails and Circuits

**7 Hours**

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