- D.S. Chandrasekharaiah: Graph Theory and Combinatorics, Prism, 2005.
- Chartrand Zhang: Introduction to Graph Theory, TMH, 2006.
- Richard A. Brualdi: Introductory Combinatorics, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, Pearson Education, 2004.
- Geir Agnarsson & Raymond Geenlaw: Graph Theory, Pearson Education, 2007.

# DESIGN AND ANALYSIS OF ALGORITHMS (Common to CSE & ISE)

Subject Code: 10CS43 I.A. Marks : 25 Hours/Week : 04 Exam Hours: 03 Total Hours : 52 Exam Marks: 100

## PART - A

UNIT - 1
INTRODUCTION: Notion of Algorithm, Review of Asymptotic Notations,
Mathematical Analysis of Non-Recursive and Recursive Algorithms
Brute Force Approaches: Introduction, Selection Sort and Bubble Sort,
Sequential Search and Brute Force String Matching.

UNIT - 2
DIVIDE AND CONQUER: Divide and Conquer: General Method,
Defective Chess Board, Binary Search, Merge Sort, Quick Sort and its
performance.

UNIT - 3

THE GREEDY METHOD: The General Method, Knapsack Problem, Job Sequencing with Deadlines, Minimum-Cost Spanning Trees: Prim's Algorithm, Kruskal's Algorithm; Single Source Shortest Paths.

UNIT - 4

DYNAMIC PROGRAMMING: The General Method, Warshall's Algorithm, Floyd's Algorithm for the All-Pairs Shortest Paths Problem, Single-Source Shortest Paths: General Weights, 0/1 Knapsack, The Traveling Salesperson problem.

#### PART - B

UNIT - 5

7 Hours

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Dept. Of Computer Science & Engineering Alva's Institute of Engg. & Technology Mijar, MOODBIDRI - 574 225 DECREASE-AND-CONQUER APPROACHES, SPACE-TIME TRADEOFFS: Decrease-and-Conquer Approaches: Introduction, Insertion Sort, Depth First Search and Breadth First Search, Topological Sorting Space-Time Tradeoffs: Introduction, Sorting by Counting, Input Enhancement in String Matching.

UNIT - 6

LIMITATIONS OF ALGORITHMIC POWER AND COPING WITH THEM: Lower-Bound Arguments, Decision Trees, P, NP, and NP-Complete Problems, Challenges of Numerical Algorithms.

UNIT - 7
COPING WITH LIMITATIONS OF ALGORITHMIC POWER:
Backtracking: n - Queens problem, Hamiltonian Circuit Problem, Subset - Sum Problem.

Branch-and-Bound: Assignment Problem, Knapsack Problem, Traveling Salesperson Problem.

Approximation Algorithms for NP-Hard Problems - Traveling Salesperson Problem, Knapsack Problem

UNIT - 8

PRAM ALGORITHMS: Introduction, Computational Model, Parallel Algorithms for Prefix Computation, List Ranking, and Graph Problems,

#### **Text Books:**

 Anany Levitin: Introduction to The Design & Analysis of Algorithms, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Pearson Education, 2007. (Listed topics only from the Chapters 1, 2, 3, 5, 7, 8, 10, 11).

 Ellis Horowitz, Sartaj Sahni, Sanguthevar Rajasekaran: Fundamentals of Computer Algorithms, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Universities Press, 2007.
 (Listed topics only from the Chapters 3, 4, 5, 13)

### Reference Books:

 Thomas H. Cormen, Charles E. Leiserson, Ronal L. Rivest, Clifford Stein: Introduction to Algorithms, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, PHI, 2010.

 R.C.T. Lee, S.S. Tseng, R.C. Chang & Y.T.Tsai: Introduction to the Design and Analysis of Algorithms A Strategic Approach, Tata McGraw Hill, 2005.

> UNIX AND SHELL PROGRAMMING (Common to CSE & ISE)

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