3rd Semester MBA Marketing Electives

CONSUMER BEHAVIOUR							
Course Code	22MBAMM303	CIE Marks	50				
Teaching Hours/Week (L:P:SDA)	4:0:0	SEE Marks	50				
Total Hours of Pedagogy	50	Total Marks	100				
Credits	04	Exam Hours	03				

Course Learning objectives:

- To develop an understanding of consumer behaviour theories and apply this understanding in a marketing decision making context.
- To identify the multitude of factors influencing consumers so that each of us will be able to apply this knowledge to improve market strategy.
- To Create better marketing programs and strategies basing on the knowledge of consumer behaviour.

Module-1 (7 Hours)

Introduction to consumer behaviour: Meaning of Consumer Behaviour; Difference between Consumer & Customer; Nature & characteristics of Indian Consumers; Consumerism: meaning; Consumer Movement in India; Rights & Responsibilities of consumers in India; Benefits of consumerism.

Module-2 (9 Hours)

Consumer Decision Making: Consumer Buying Decision Process, Levels of Consumer Decision Making – Four views of consumer decision making. On-line Decision Making: Meaning & Process/Stages. Situational Influences- Nature of Situational Influence, Situational Characteristics and consumption behaviour. Models of Consumer Behaviour: Input-Process-Output Model, Nicosia Model, Howard Sheth Model, Engel-Kollat-Blackwell Models of Consumer Behaviour, Class Exercise: Conducting consumer experiments.

Module-3 (9 Hours)

Motivation: Basics of Motivation, Needs, Goals, Positive & Negative Motivation, and Rational Vs Emotional motives, Motivation Process, Arousal of motives, Selection of goals. Motivation Theories and Marketing Strategy - Maslow's Hierarchy of Needs, McGuire's Psychological Motives.

Personality: Basics of Personality, Theories of Personality and Marketing Strategy (Freudian Theory, NeoFreudian Theory, Trait Theory), Applications of Personality concepts in Marketing, Personality and understanding consumer diversity, Brand Personality, Self and Self-Image.

Perception: Basics of Perception & Marketing implications, Elements of Perception, Dynamics of Perception, Influence of perception on consumer behavior, Consumer Imagery, Perceived price, Perceived quality, price/quality relationship, Perceived Risk, Types of risk, How to consumers'

handle risk.

Module-4(9 Hours)

Learning: Elements of Consumer Learning, Marketing Applications of Behavioural Learning Theories, Classical Conditioning – Pavlovian Model, Instrumental Conditioning.

Attitude: Basics of attitude, the nature of attitude, Models of Attitude and Marketing Implication, (Tricomponent Model of attitude, Multi attribute attitude models. Elaboration Likelihood Model).

Persuasive Communication: Communications strategy, Target Audience, Media Strategy, Message strategies, Message structure and presentation.

Module-5 (9 Hours)

Social Class: Social Class Basics, What is Social Class? (Social class & Social status, the dynamics of status consumption), Features of Social Class, Five Social-Class Categories in India.

Culture: Basics, Meaning, Characteristics, Factors affecting culture, Role of customs, values and beliefs in Consumer Behaviour. Subculture: Meaning, Subculture division and consumption pattern in India, Types of subcultures. Cross Culture - Cross-cultural consumer analysis - Cross-cultural marketing strategy: Cross-cultural marketing problems in India, Strategies to overcome cross-cultural problem

Groups: Meaning and Nature of Groups, Types Family: The changing structure of family, Family decision making and roles in decision making, Dynamics of husband-wife decision making, The family life cycle & marketing strategy, Traditional family life cycle & marketing implications,

Reference Groups: Understanding the power & benefits of reference groups, Types of reference group, Reference Group Appeals.

Module-6 (7 Hours)

Opinion Leadership: Dynamics of opinion leadership process, Measurement of opinion leadership, Market Mavens, Opinion Leadership & Marketing Strategy, Creation of Opinion Leaders.

Diffusion of Innovations: Diffusion Process, Adoption Process: Stages, categories of adopters, Post Purchase Processes.

Customer Relationship Management- Meaning & Significance of CRM, Types of CRM Strategies for building relationship marketing,

Assessment Details (both CIE and SEE)

The weightage of Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) is 50% and for Semester End Exam (SEE) is 50%. The minimum passing marks for the CIE is 50% of the maximum marks. Minimum passing marks in SEE is 40% of the maximum marks of SEE. A student shall be deemed to have satisfied the academic requirements (passed) and earned the credits allotted to each course if the student secures not less than 50% in the sum total of the CIE (Continuous Internal Evaluation) and SEE (Semester End Examination) taken together.

Continuous Internal Evaluation:

There shall be a maximum of 50 CIE Marks. A candidate shall obtain not less than 50% of the maximum marks prescribed for the CIE.

CIE Marks shall be based on:

- a) Tests (for 25Marks) and
- b) Assignments, presentations, Quiz, Simulation, Experimentation, Mini project, oral examination, field work and class participation etc., (for 25 Marks) conducted in the respective course. Course instructors are given autonomy in choosing a few of the above based on the subject relevance and should maintain necessary supporting documents for same.

Semester End Examination:

The SEE question paper will be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50.

- The question paper will have 8 full questions carrying equal marks.
- Each full question is for 20 marks with 3 sub questions.
- Each full question will have sub question covering all the topics.
- The students will have to answer five full questions; selecting four full questions from question number one to seven in the pattern of 3, 7 & 10 Marks and question number eight is compulsory.

Suggested Learning Resources:

Books

- 1. Consumer Behaviour, Schiffman Kanuk and S. Ramesh Kumar-Pearson, Latest Edition
- 2. Consumer Behaviour: A Managerial Perspective, Dr.Dheeraj Sharma, Jagdish N Sheth, Banwari Mittal, Cengage Learning, latest Edition
- 3. Consumer Behaviour, Sethna, Sage Publications, 4/e, 2018
- 4. Consumer Behaviour in Indian Perspective, Himalaya Publications-latest Edition.
- 5. Consumer Behavior, Blackwell and Engel, Cengage Publication, Indian Edition.
- 6. Indian Consumers S.C.Mehta Tata McGraw Hil

Web links and Video Lectures (e-Resources):

- 1. https://youtu.be/ctMpHpJouoU
- 2. https://youtu.be/jSrC-EWYIJQ
- 3. https://youtu.be/dptzjrKRAm8
- 4. https://youtu.be/60eRK7AwgwM
- 5. https://youtu.be/KILsxmXUm_M
- 6. https://youtu.be/0srjdRDh99Y
- 7. https://youtu.be/AGYxSskyuq0
- 8. https://books.mec.biz/tmp/books/NXHQRTHBQ2L87NIU6YVN.pdf
- 9. https://www.oup.com.au/__data/assets/file/0025/131983/9780195597080_SC.pdf
- 10. https://www.pdfdrive.com/consumer-behaviour-books.html

Note: The aforesaid links and study materials are suggestive in nature, they may be used with due regards to copy rights, patenting and other IPR rules.

Skill Development Activities Suggested

- Students can identify how marketers are addressing the various components and stages of the decision making process.
- Students can go to malls and unorganized retail outlets and observe the behaviour of consumers of different demographic segments while buying different category of goods. The students need to present the findings / observations followed with a group discussion.
- Give examples of the products and services that cater to our: biogenic needs, acquired needs and hedonic needs.
- Find three advertisements that appeal to the need for power, affiliation and achievement. Discuss their effectiveness. Rewrite these for persons in different levels of Maslow's Hierarchy.
- Meet your friends and conduct a survey to find what are the important factors in their purchase of mobiles, shoes, bags etc.
- Which type of personality, as per Jung's personality types, do you have? Similarly, find out the personality types of your family members.
- Conduct a study on advertisements regarding a specific product and find out how consumer deal with the information overload.

Course outcome

At the end of the course the student will be able to:

	Description	Blooms Level
Sl. No.	Description background and concepts of	Ll
COI	The students will be able understand the background and concepts of	
	consumer behaviour. The students will be able to identify the dynamics of consumer behaviour	L3
CO2	and the basic factors that influence the consumers decision process	
	and the basic factors that influence the consumers. The students will be able to demonstrate how concepts may be applied to	L2
CO3	The students will be able to demonstrate now concepts any	
	marketing strategy. Students will be able to apply and demonstrate theories to real world	L4
CO4	Students will be able to apply and demonstrate theorem marketing situations by profiling and identifying marketing segments.	
	marketing situations by profitting and identifying instance	

Mapping of COs and POs

f COs and POs					DO5	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	1301	1002	2	
CO1	1	2			2	-			
CO2			2			3	2	2	
CO3				3			3		3
CO4		2	3	2			3		

PG Dept. of Business Administration Alva's Institute of Engg. & Technology Mijar - 574225

Sales and Retail Management						
Course Code	22MBAMM304	CIE Marks	50			
Teaching Hours/Week (L:P:SDA)	4:0:0	SEE Marks	50			
Total Hours of Pedagogy	50	Total Marks	100			
Credits	04	Exam Hours	03			

Course Learning objectives:

- To provide an understanding of the concepts, techniques and approaches in Sales Management.
- To emphasize on the Sales Manager's problems and dilemmas.
- To develop skills for generating, evaluating and selecting sales strategies.
- To develop an understanding of the contemporary retail management, issues, strategies and trends.
- To highlight the importance of retailing and its role in the success of modern business.
- To acclimatize with the insights of retailing, key activities and relationships.

Module-1 (7 Hours)

Introduction to sales management: Meaning, Evaluation, Importance, Emerging Trends in Sales Management, elementary study of sales organizations, qualities and responsibilities of sales manager. Selling skills & selling strategies: Selling and business Styles, selling skills, situations, Personal Selling: Meaning and definition, selling process, sales presentation, Handling customer objections, Follow-u action.

Module-2 (9 Hours)

Management of Sales Territory & Sales Quota: Sales territory, meaning, size, designing, sales quota, procedure for sales quota. Types of sales quota, Methods of setting sales Quota.

Recruitment and selection of sales force, Training of sales force.

Module-3 (9 Hours)

Sales force Motivation and Compensation: Nature of motivation, Importance, Process and factors in the motivation, Compensation-Meaning, Types of compensation plans and evaluation of sales force by performance and appraisal process. Sales management job: Standard sales management process-International sales management -International market selection, market survey approach or strategy.

Module-4 (9 Hours)

Retail Management: Introduction and Perspectives on Retailing, World of Retailing, Retail management, introduction, meaning, characteristics, emergence of organizations of retailing - Types of Retailers (Retail Formats) - Multichannel Retailing - role of retailing, trends in retailing, FDI in Retail - Problems of Indian Retailing- Ethics in retailing- Current Scenario.

Module-5 (9 Hours)

Setting up Retail organization: Size and space allocation, location strategy, factors Affecting the location of Retail, Retail location Research and Techniques, Objectives of Good store Design. Retail Market Strategy - Financial Strategy Human Resource Management, Information Systems and supply chain management & Logistics. Store Layout and Space planning: Types of Layouts, role of Visual Merchandiser, Visual Merchandising Techniques, Controlling Costs and Reducing Inventories Loss, Exteriors, Interiors. Store Management: Responsibilities of Store Manager, Store Security, Parking Space. Problem at Retail Centers, Store Record and Accounting System, Coding System, Material Handling in Stores, Management of modern retails stores.

Module-6 (7 Hours)

Relationship Marketing & International Retailing: Management & Evaluation of Relationships in Retailing, Retail Research in Retailing: Importance of Research in Retailing, Trends in Retail Research, Areas of Retail Research. Customer Audits, Brand Management in retailing, Internationalization of Retailing and Evolution of International Retailing, Motives of International Retailing, International Retail Environment and issues in international retailing

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Suggested Learning Resources:

Books

- 1. Sales & Distribution Management: Tapan K. Panda & Sunil Sahadev, 6/e, Oxford University Press, 2012.
- 2. Sales Management by Charles, Futrell, 6/e, Thomson South Western, 2003.
- 3. Retail Management Levy & Weitz, TMH, latest edition.
- 4. Retail Management Chetan Bajaj, Oxford University press.
- 5. Retail Management-A Global Perspective: Text and Cases, Dr. Harjit Singh, S. Chand, 2018.
- 6. Sales & Retail Management, an Indian perspective by Dr.S.L Gupta, 1/e, Excel Books, 2007.
- 7. Salesmanship and Sales Management-P.K Sahu & K C Raut, 3/e, Vikas Publishing House.
- 8. Integrated Retail Management James R. Ogden & Denise Trodden, Biztantra, Latest Edition.
- 9. Retail Marketing Management Dravid Gilbert, 2/e, Pearson Education
- 10. Retail Management: A Strategic Approach Barry Berman, Joel R. Evans, Pearson. Latest Edition.

Web links and Video Lectures (e-Resources):

- https://www.pdfdrive.com/sales-management-e529300.html
- https://ncert.nic.in/textbook/pdf/ieva101.pdf
- https://www.pdfdrive.com/retail-marketing-e34523955.html
- https://www.coursera.org/lecture/mafash/retail-management-yrF51
- https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8ah0ET7zlBw
- https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/cec20_mg01/preview
- https://www.digimat.in/nptel/courses/video/110105122/L16.html
- https://freevideolectures.com/course/4216/nptel-sales-distribution-management
- https://nptel.ac.in/courses/110105122
- https://www.digimat.in/nptel/courses/video/110105122/L01.html

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Skill Development Activities Suggested

- Interview a salesperson in a retail store and write a brief report about what they like and dislike about their jobs, their salary, travelling allowances, sales quotas, why they chose a sales career, and what does it take to succeed in this profession.
- Go to a kirana store and a supermarket and compare the following:
 - a) Store arrangement
 - b) No of brands carried
 - c) Pricing policies are discounts given?
 - d) Service personal or impersonal? Etc.
- Go to at least three kirana stores in your neighbourhood and discuss with them the importance of location, pricing, credit policy, etc. What percentages of goods are sold 'loose' in each locality and compare this with the approximate income range of the customers? What are the retailer's losses when a customer defaults in payment? Does he make up for it by increasing his prices to other customers?
- Ask your friends if they would buy certain goods like groceries, vegetables, socks, mobile, pens etc from the roadside vendor as against a regular shop. Group the products into low risk and high risk ones. Does this buying behavior also depend on the personality of the individual doing the buying? Or the one doing the selling?
- Student can make a presentation on any product or the services of student choice, covering selling strategies and one day work exposure towards merchandising in any big retail outlets of respective places where institute is operating. Rural colleges can send the students to the city nearby to observe the merchandising planning in retail outlets and to make a small report.

Course outcome

At the end of the course the student will be able to:

Sl. No.	Description	Blooms Level
CO1	Understand the selling techniques in an organisation.	L2
CO2	Develop a plan for organizing, staffing & training sales force.	L3
CO3	Organize sales territories to maximize selling effectiveness.	L3
CO4	Evaluate sales management strategies.	L5
CO5	Find out the contemporary retail management issues and strategies.	L1
CO6	Evaluate the recent trends in retailing and its impact in the success of modern business.	L5
CO7	Understand Relate store management and visual merchandising practices for effective retailing.	L2

lapping of	COS and P	Os		201	DO.	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	-	1002		
	1				2	3			
CO1	1	-	2				2		
CO2								2	
CO3				3					3
A 144	_	2		2			400		3
CO4			2		3		2		
CO5	1			-	-	1			
CO6		1		2		1			3
CO7	-	-	2			0.			3

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