

## Mechanical Engineering and Allied branches(Chemistry group)

<b>CourseTitle:</b>	<b>Applied Chemistry for Mechanical Engineering stream</b>		
<b>CourseCode:</b>	<b>BCHEM202/202</b>	CIEMarks	50
Course Type(Theory/Practical/Integrated)	Integrated	SEEMarks	50
TeachingHours/Week(L:T:P:S) <sup>1</sup>	2:2:2:0	Total Marks	100
TotalHoursofPedagogy	40hoursTheory+1 0to12Labslots	Credits	04

### **Courseobjectives**

- To enable students to acquire knowledge on principles of chemistry for engineering applications.
- To develop an intuitive understanding of chemistry by emphasizing the related branches of engineering.
- To provide students with a solid foundation in analytical reasoning required to solve societal problems.

### **Teaching-LearningProcess**

These are sample strategies, which teacher can use to accelerate the attainment of the various course outcomes and make Teaching-Learning more effective

- Tutorial & remedial classes for needy students (not regular T/R)
- Conducting Make-up classes /Bridge courses for needy students
- Demonstration of concepts either by building models or by industry visit
- Experiments in laboratories shall be executed in blended mode (conventional or non-conventional methods)
- Use of ICT - Online videos, online courses
- Use of online platforms for assignments /Notes /Quizzes (Ex. Google classroom)

### **Module-1:Energy;Source,ConversionandStorage(8hr)**

**Fuels:** Introduction, calorific value, determination of calorific value using bomb calorimeter, numerical problems on GCV and NCV.

**Greenfuels:** Introduction, power alcohol, synthesis and applications of biodiesel.

**High energy fuels:** Production of hydrogen by electrolysis of water and its advantages. **Energy devices:** Introduction, construction, working, and applications of Photovoltaic cells, Li-ion battery and methanol-oxygen fuel cell.

**Self-learning:** Plastic recycling of fuels and its monomers or other useful products.

### **Module-2:CorrosionScienceandEngineering(8hr)**

**Corrosion:** Introduction, electrochemical theory of corrosion, types of corrosion - differential metal, differential aeration (waterline and pitting), stress corrosion (caustic embrittlement).

**Corrosioncontrol:** Metal coating-galvanization, surface conversion coating-anodization and cathodic protection-sacrificial anode method. Corrosion testing by weight loss method. Corrosion penetration rate (CPR)-numerical problems.

**Metalfinishing:** Introduction, technological importance. Electroplating: Introduction,

1.NOTE: Wherever the contact hours are not sufficient, tutorial hours can be converted to theory hours.

**Electroplating of chromium (hard and decorative). Electroless plating: Introduction, electroless plating of nickel.**

**Self-learning:** Factors affecting the rate of corrosion, factors influencing the nature and quality of electrode deposit (Current density, concentration of metal ion, pH and temperature).

### **Module-3: Macromolecules for Engineering Applications (8hr)**

**Polymers:** Introduction, methods of polymerization (Condensation and Free radical), molecular weight; number average and weight average, numerical problems. Synthesis, properties and industrial applications of polyvinyl chloride (PVC) and polystyrene.

**Fibers:** Introduction, synthesis, properties and industrial applications of Kevlar and Polyester.

**Plastics:** Introduction, synthesis, properties and industrial applications of poly(methyl methacrylate) (PMMA) and Teflon.

**Composites:** Introduction, properties and industrial applications of carbon-based reinforced composites (graphene/carbon nano-tubes as fillers) and metal matrix polymer composites.

**Lubricants:** Introduction, classification, properties and applications of lubricants.

**Self-learning:** Biodegradable polymer: Introduction, synthesis, properties and applications of polylactic acid (PLA).

### **Module-4: Phase Rule and Analytical Techniques (8hr)**

**Phase rule:** Introduction, Definition of terms: phase, components, degree of freedom, phase rule equation. **Phase diagram:** Two component-lead-silver system.

**Analytical techniques:** Introduction, principle, instrumentation of potentiometric sensors; its application in the estimation of iron, Optical sensors (colorimetry); its application in the estimation of the copper, pH sensor (Glass electrode); its application in the determination of pH of beverages.

**Self-learning:** Determination of viscosity of biofuel and its correlation with temperature.

### **Module-5: Materials for Engineering Applications (8hr)**

**Alloys:** Introduction, classification, composition, properties and applications of Stainless Steel, Brass and Alnico.

**Ceramics:** Introduction, classification based on chemical composition, properties and applications of perovskites ( $\text{CaTiO}_3$ ).

**Nanochemistry:** Introduction, size-

dependent properties of nanomaterial (surface area, catalytical and thermal), synthesis of nanoparticles by sol-gel, and co-precipitation method. **Nanomaterials:** Introduction, properties and engineering applications of carbon nanotubes and graphene.

**Self-learning: Abrasives:** Introduction, classification, properties and applications of silicon carbide (carborundum).

### **PRACTICAL MODULE**

#### **A-Demonstration (any two) offline/virtual:**

A1. Synthesis of polyurethane

A2. Preparation of urea formaldehyde resin A

3. Synthesis of iron oxide

nanoparticles A4. Determination of acid value  
of biofuel

#### **B-Exercise (compulsory any 4 to be conducted):**

- B1. Conductometric estimation of acid mixture
- B2. Potentiometric estimation of FA using  $K_2Cr_2O_7$
- B3. Determination of pKa of vinegar using pH sensor (Glass electrode)
- B4. Determination of rate of corrosion of mild steel by weight loss method B5.
- Estimation of total hardness of water by EDTA method

**C-Structured Enquiry (compulsorily any 4 to be conducted):**

- C1. Estimation of Copper present in electroplating effluent by optical sensor (colorimetry)
- C2. Determination of Viscosity coefficient of lubricant (Ostwald's viscometer)
- C3. Estimation of iron in TMT bar by diphenyl amine/external indicator method
- C4. Estimation of Sodium present in soil/effluent sample using flame photometry
- C5. Determination of Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD) of industrial wastewater sample

**D-Open Ended Experiments (any two):**

- D1. Estimation of percentage of iron in steel
- D2. Electroplating of desired metal on substrate D3. Synthesis of biodiesel
- D4. Synthesis of Aluminium Oxide nanoparticle

**Course outcome (Course Skill Set):** At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

<b>CO1.</b>	Identify the terms processes involved in scientific and engineering applications
<b>CO2.</b>	Explain the phenomena of chemistry to describe the methods of engineering processes
<b>CO3.</b>	Solve the problems in chemistry that are pertinent in engineering applications
<b>CO4.</b>	Apply the basic concepts of chemistry to explain the chemical properties and processes
<b>CO5.</b>	Analyze properties processes associated with chemical substances in and multidisciplinary situations

**Assessment Details (both CIE and SEE)**

The weightage of Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) is 50% and for Semester End Exam (SEE) is 50%. The minimum passing mark for the CIE is 40% of the maximum marks (20 marks out of 50). The minimum passing mark for the SEE is 35% of the maximum marks (18 marks out of 50). A student shall be deemed to have satisfied the academic requirements and earned the credits allotted to each subject/course if the student secures not less than 35% (18 Marks out of 50) in the semester-end examination (SEE), and a minimum of 40% (40 marks out of 100) in the sum total of the CIE (Continuous Internal Evaluation) and SEE (Semester End Examination) taken together.

**Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE):**

The CIE marks for the theory component of the IC shall be **30 marks** and for the laboratory component **20 Marks**.

**CIE for the theory component of the IC**

- Three Tests each of 20 Marks; after the completion of the syllabus of 35-40%, 65-70%, and 90-100% respectively.
- Two Assignments/two quizzes/seminars/one field survey and report presentation/one-course project totalling 20 marks.

Total Marks scored (test + assignments) out of 80 shall be scaled down to **30 marks**

**CIE for the practical component of the IC**

- On completion of every experiment/program in the laboratory, the students shall be evaluated and marks shall be awarded on the same day. The **15 marks** are for conducting the experiment and preparation of the laboratory record, the other **05 marks** shall be for the test conducted

at the end of the semester.

- The CIE marks awarded in the case of the Practical component shall be based on the continuous evaluation of the laboratory report. Each experiment report can be evaluated for 10 marks. Marks of all experiments' write-ups are added and scaled down to 15 marks.
- The laboratory test (**duration 03 hours**) at the end of the 15<sup>th</sup> week of the semester /after completion of all the experiments (whichever is early) shall be conducted for 50 marks and scaled down to **05 marks**.

Scaled-down marks of write-up evaluations and tests added will be CIE marks for the laboratory component of IC/IPCC for **20 marks**.

- The minimum marks to be secured in CIE to appear for SEE shall be 12 (40% of maximum marks) in the theory component and 08 (40% of maximum marks) in the practical component. The laboratory component of the IC/IPCC shall be for CIE only. However, in SEE, the questions from the laboratory component shall be included. The maximum of 05 questions is to be set from the practical component of IC/IPCC, the total marks of all questions should not be more than 25 marks.

The theory component of the IC shall be for both CIE and SEE.

#### **Semester End Examination(SEE):**

Theory SEE will be conducted by University as per the scheduled timetable, with common question papers for the subject (**duration 03 hours**)

- The question paper shall be set for 100 marks. The medium of the question paper shall be English/Kannada). The duration of SEE is 03 hours.
- The question paper will have 10 questions. Two questions per module. Each question is set for 20 marks. The students have to answer 5 full questions, selecting one full question from each module. The student has to answer for 100 marks and **marks scored out of 100 shall be proportionally reduced to 50 marks**.

There will be 2 questions from each module. Each of the two questions under a module (with a maximum of 3 sub-questions), **should have a mix of topics** under that module.

#### **Suggested Learning Resources:**

##### **Books(TitleoftheBook/Nameoftheauthor/Nameofthepublisher/EditionandYear)**

- Wiley Engineering Chemistry, Wiley India Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi, 2013-2<sup>nd</sup> Edition.
- Engineering Chemistry, Satyaprakash & Manisha Agrawal, Khanna Book Publishing, Delhi
- A Text Book of Engg. Chemistry, Shashi Chawla, Dhanpat Rai & Co. (P) Ltd.
- Essentials of Physical Chemistry, Bahl & Tuli, S. Chand Publishing
- Applied Chemistry, Sunita Rattan, Kataria & Sons
- Engineering Chemistry - I, D. Gour Krishana, Vikas Publishing
- A Textbook of Engineering Chemistry, S.S. Dara & Dr. S. S. Umare, S. Chand & Company Ltd., 12<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2011.
- A Text Book of Engineering Chemistry, R.V. Gadag and Nityananda Shetty, I.K. International Publishing House, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2016.
- Text Book of Polymer Science, F.W. Billmeyer, John Wiley & Sons, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, 1999.
- Nanotechnology A Chemical Approach to Nanomaterials, G.A. Ozin & A.C. Arsenault, RSC Publishing, 2005.
- Corrosion Engineering, M.G. Fontana, N.D. Greene, McGraw Hill Publications, New York, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, 1996.
- Linden's Handbook of Batteries, Kirby W. Beard, Fifth Edition, McGraw Hill, 2019.
- OLEDDisplay Fundamentals and Applications, Takatoshi Tsujimura, Wiley-Blackwell, 2012
- Supercapacitors: Materials, Systems, and Applications, Max Lu, Francois Beguin, Elzbieta Frackowiak, Wiley-VCH; 1st edition, 2013.
- "Handbook on Electroplating with Manufacture of Electrochemicals", ASIAPACIFIC BUSINESS PRESS Inc., 2017. Dr. H. Panda,

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16. Expanding the Vision of Sensor Materials. National Research Council 1995, Washington, DC: The National Academies Press. doi:10.17226/4782.
17. Engineering Chemistry, Edited by Dr. Mahesh Band Dr. Roopashree B, Sunstar Publisher, Bengaluru, ISBN 978-93-85155-70-3, 2022
18. High Performance Metallic Materials for Cost Sensitive Applications, F.H. Froes, et al. John Wiley & Sons, 2010
19. Instrumental Methods of Analysis, Dr. K.R. Mahadik and Dr. L. Sathiyaranarayanan, Nirali Prakashan, 2020
20. Principles of Instrumental Analysis, Douglas A. Skoog, F. James Holler, Stanley R. Crouch Seventh Edition, Cengage Learning, 2020
21. Polymer Science, VR Gowariker, NV Viswanathan, Jayadev, Sreedhar, Newage Int. Publishers, 4th Edition, 2021
22. Engineering Chemistry, PC Jain & Monica Jain, Dhanpat Rai Publication, 2015-16<sup>th</sup> Edition.
23. Nanostructured materials and nanotechnology, Hari Singh, Nalwa, Academic press, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, 2002.
24. Nanotechnology Principles and Practices, Sulabha K Kulkarni, Capital Publishing Company, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition 2014
25. Principles of nanotechnology, Phanikumar, Scitech publications, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2010.
26. Chemistry for Engineering Students, B.S. Jai Prakash, R. Venugopal, Sivakumaraiah & Pushpalyengar, S.ubash Publications, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2014
27. "Engineering Chemistry", O.G. Palanna, Tata McGrawHill Education Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi, Fourth Reprint, 2015.

Chemistry of Engineering materials, Malini S, K S Anantha Raju, CBS publishers Pvt Ltd.,

28. Laboratory Manual Engg. Chemistry, Anupma Rajput, Dhanpat Rai & Co.

#### Weblinks and Video Lectures (e-Resources):

- <http://libgen.rs/>
  - <https://nptel.ac.in/downloads/122101001/>
  - <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/104/103/104103019/>
  - <https://ndl.iitkgp.ac.in/>
  - <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=faESCxAWR9k>
  - <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TBqXMWaxZYM&list=PLyhmwFtznRhuz8L1bb3X->
28. Laboratory Manual Engg. Chemistry, Anupma Rajput, Dhanpat Rai & Co.
28. Laboratory Manual Engg. Chemistry, Anupma Rajput, Dhanpat Rai & Co.
- <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=X9GHBdyYcyo>
  - <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=1xWBPZnEJk8>
  - <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wRAo-M8xBHM>

#### Activity Based Learning (Suggested Activities in Class) / Practical Based learning

- <https://www.vlab.co.in/broad-area-chemical-sciences>
- <https://demonstrations.wolfram.com/topics.php>
- <https://interestingengineering.com/science>

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COsandPOsMapping(Individualteacherhastofillup)												
	PO											
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	1	1				1					
CO2	3	1	1				1					
CO3	3	1	1				1					
CO4	3	1	1				1					
CO5	3	1	1				1					

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